TROUMIDI
DELICIOUS BISCUITS

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1959

THE JERUSALEM POST

PRICE : 150 PRUTA
VOL. XXXV, No. 9342

The Year 'round Motor Oil

6 Iraqi Ministers Quit as Russia Agrees to Provide Technical Aid

MARGINAL COLUMN
By HIRSH REJWAN

APART from Cairo Radio's celebrations and the few messages of congratulation received from some Arab leaders to mark the "Union Feast" on February 1, the first birthday of the Egypt-Syria merger has passed off quietly, and it is as likely as not that neither Baghdad nor Amman will even remember their ill-fated Arab Federation, whose own anniversary falls next Saturday. When these two rival unions were first proclaimed, within an interval of less than two weeks, many observers expressed the belief that "this is it!" and that the allegedly age-old longing of the Arab peoples for unity was upon us. These observers, some jubilant, others alarmed, and yet others simply bewildered, started making their new estimates: how this trend towards unity would affect Israel and Western interests, and what it would mean for the future of the area as a whole.

●

THERE was no doubt that the trend towards unity in the Arab world enjoyed, and still enjoys, considerable support and enthusiasm on the popular level. The fact that the Arab Federation died only five months after its birth may not point to any tendency against unity, and Cairo Radio may be right in calling the creation of the United Arab Republic "the greatest victory of Arab nationalism." Yet the merger with Syria shows every sign of turning into a major failure not only for President Nasser but for the Arab nationalist movement as a whole, and it would be no exaggeration to say that the admittedly popular appeal of the idea of Arab unity has been considerably weakened by the Syrian experiment. How true this is has been amply demonstrated at the secret trial of Colonel Aref, at which the slogan of Arab Unity Now was almost synonymous with high treason and led to Aref's death sentence.

●

THE Egypt-Syria union has thus, as a matter of fact, served as a deterrent rather than a model for others to emulate, however favourably inclined they may be toward the principle of unity. It would be wrong to lay all the blame at Nasser's door. The explanation seems to lie elsewhere, and here the viewpoint which the Iraqis have been putting forward seems the most plausible. Their argument is that no union is conceivable as long as existing differences between the Arab countries on all levels — economic, social and cultural — remain so pronounced; they maintain that a certain "transition period" — which may extend over many years — must precede any such move.

●

THIS well-argued stand on the part of Baghdad has made even Nasser budge. Since his famous speech in el-Minya in Upper Egypt last December, he has been advancing a new concept of Arab nationalism and Arab unity, the gist of which is that neither of these necessarily mean actual unity or mergers or even federal union, and that all he had been advocating is Arab *solidarity* and unity of purpose. Subsequent statements from Cairo in this connection revealed that Nasser's new argument was addressed exclusively to the Iraqi Prime Minister. At the same time feelers were put out for a meeting between the two leaders anywhere Kassem chooses. But this marked retreat from a well-known position did not help to assuage Baghdad's fears. Two things have kept these fears alive. Despite his repeated reassurances, Nasser was still acting on his old line; in Iraq, he still encouraged his supporters, who advocate immediate union, while his conduct in Syria belied his contention that union must come only through the unanimous will of the people.

●

AS for the Egypt-Syria merger, the constant reminder of the Iraqi example cannot fail to impress the Syrians — and this seems precisely the thing that angers and embitters Cairo. In his recent "Open Letter to Kassem," Muhammed Hassanein Haikal, a close associate of Nasser, was particularly bitter about a certain slogan which Iraqi anti-Nasserists used in demonstrations — "Republic, not Region!" Haikal asked Kassem whether this was not calculated to create an echo in Syria. Which, for all one knows, may well have been the intention.

Jerusalem, February 8.

Progress Made In Greco-Turk Negotiations

ZURICH (Reuter). — The top-level talks on Cyprus between Greek and Turkish leaders here "are going well ... moving fast," the Greek Ambassador to Turkey, Mr. George Pestmatzoglu, declared on Saturday.

He added that the Greek and Turkish Foreign Ministers, Messrs. E. Averoff and F. Zorlu, respectively, were completing their report on the broad principles discussed by their Prime Ministers for a settlement. Premiers Karamanlis and Menderes were expected to discuss the report at a meeting later in the evening.

The report was believed to be a general outline of a plan which the two Premiers would submit to the British Government for approval. It included guarantees required by Turkey for her own security, the rights of the Turkish Cypriot minority, and safeguards against any future attempt to unite the island with Greece.

Delegation sources said the views of Mr. Karamanlis and Mr. Menderes had drawn considerably closer. There was a "fund of goodwill and a genuine desire" to reach a settlement, they said. Should agreement be reached, a round-table conference with Britain may be called at a later date.

Diplomatic observers here said that a solution of the Cyprus problem would considerably reinforce the Balkan Pact between Greece, Turkey and Yugoslavia, and consequently improve Turkey's position with the Arab states of the Middle East.

Malan Dies, 84

CAPETOWN (Reuter). — Dr. Daniel Malan, former South African Prime Minister, died early Saturday at the age of 84. He had been ill since October and suffered a stroke on Friday.

A prominent Protestan clergyman before entering politics, Dr. Malan was noted for his zeal in strengthening his country's policy of racial segregation. He was Prime Minister from 1948 until he retired in 1954 in favour of Mr. Johannes Strijdom.



Daniel Malan

Born on his father's farm, in the Western Cape, Malan became a teacher and then went to the Netherlands and earned his doctor's degree in divinity at the University of Utrecht in 1904.

On his return, he became a minister of the Dutch Reformed Church, the largest of the Christian denominations in South Africa. But during World War I he was persuaded by ex-President Steyn, among others, to give up the pulpit for politics.

Malan became Minister of the Interior, Public Health and Education, under General Hertzog, but when Generals Hertzog and Smuts formed a coalition in 1934, he became leader of the opposition.

As Prime Minister, his declared tasks were the building of a united nation in South Africa, the maintenance of the sovereign status of the Union as a member of the Commonwealth, including its right to become a Republic, and the maintenance of Western civilization on the basis of the parallel development of the White and non-White races.

Malan will have a State funeral in Stellenbosch, Cape Province, on Wednesday.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Venezuela's first Minister to Israel, Dr. Romulo Arauja, arrived at Lydda on Saturday night to take up his post. He is due to present a copy of his letters of credence to Foreign Minister Meir on Monday and will be received by President Ben-Zvi on Thursday.

Mid-March Meeting Of Western FM's Due

PARIS (Reuter). — A Western Foreign Ministers conference in mid-March is expected to follow the present European tour of the U.S. Secretary of State, Mr. Dulles, and the Moscow visit of the British Prime Minister, Mr. Macmillan, French diplomatic sources said on Saturday.

The Foreign Ministry declined to comment except to say that a conference in Paris before April was not excluded. "Paris-Presse" said the date of the Western Foreign Ministers meeting in Paris was almost certain for March 17.

France is understood to feel great satisfaction at the general agreement between the French and American positions on Germany, demonstrated on Friday during the talks between Mr. Dulles and President de Gaulle. But diplomatic sources here doubted that the intense diplomatic activity of the coming months would lead to a final settlement of the German problem.

They said that even if Mr. Macmillan brought back from Moscow an agreement in principle on the date of an East-West meeting, it was doubtful that such a meeting would do more than clarify the tangled problem of Germany's future.

Confers in Bonn

Mr. Dulles arrived in Bonn from Paris on the third and last leg of his West European visit. Fresh from his consultations with British and French leaders, he met for two and a half hours with Chancellor Adenauer in the afternoon. They will hold further talks on Sunday.

The Chancellor, who is gravely concerned over the Berlin situation, believes only a completely firm Western attitude can prevail against the Russian threat to change its status. Although Bonn Government officials here express confidence that the American policy on Germany is not changed, some are anxious about the call in some Western quarters for a new approach to the German problem.

In Paris, Mr. Dulles conferred with Gen. de Gaulle, Premier Michel Debré and Foreign Minister Couve de Murville for 90 minutes. Mr. Dulles "is fully satisfied with results so far," an American spokesman said.

French officials said that owing to Mr. Macmillan's visit to Moscow arrangements for Premier Debré to visit him in London next month have been cancelled.

Eisenhower Spurns Soviet Invitation

THOMASVILLE, Georgia (UPI). — The White House spokesman here on Saturday bluntly challenged Premier Khrushchev's sincerity in inviting President Eisenhower to Russia and said the President had no present plans to make such a visit.

The Press Secretary, Mr. James C. Hagerty, pointed out that the invitation was contained in a speech which also included "very hostile references" to American leaders.

The spokesman stated that the manner of extending the invitation was strange. He added, "Should future developments suggest that a visit to the Soviet Union or anywhere else would serve the cause of peace, then it certainly would be considered."

Mr. Hagerty had at first declined to comment because he had heard of the Khrushchev speech, made at the closing session of the Soviet Communist Party Congress on Thursday, only through news dispatches. But he reacted apparently after an overnight study of the address and in consultation with the State Department.

Central Europe Should Be Disarmed—Stassen

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — President Eisenhower's former adviser on disarmament, Mr. Harold Stassen, on Thursday night proposed the creation of a wide demilitarized zone in Central Europe — including part of France and Russia — as a solution for the German problem.

Terming his plan "new and rather provocative," Mr. Stassen called for a complete change in foreign policy. In this demilitarized zone all armaments would be limited, nuclear weapons banned and the whole subject to U.N. inspection.

To supplement his plan, he said, all the NATO powers, including a united Germany, should make a non-aggression pact with all the Warsaw Pact powers.

3 Die in Road Accidents

Jerusalem Post Staff

Road accidents took a toll of three lives over the week-end. A motorcyclist and his passenger were found dead on the new Natanya-Hadera road, opposite Givat Olga ma'abara, on Saturday, victims of a hit-and-run accident.

The motorcyclist was Arie Shaboron, 45, of Petah Tikva. His passenger had not yet been identified at a late hour last night.

A man was later arrested in Tel Aviv.

Four-year-old Ibrahim Mohammed Suleiman Atba was killed by a truck on Friday afternoon near his home at Kafr Makr, on the Acre-Safad road. The boy had run across the road in front of a parked bus and did not see the truck coming. The driver was released on bail.

Shell Injures Four Boys

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NATANYA. — Four 16-year-old pupils of the Hadassim youth village near here were injured on Saturday by a shell which they had taken to their room.

The boys left for Natanya with a group of students and a teacher to see a football game there. However, the four left the main group. Near Hadassim, they found a shell in the sand-dunes and took it along.

At supper time it was noticed that the boys were missing from the dining room. A few minutes later there was a loud explosion.

Zohar Mishael of Petah Tikva and Ariel Zilber of Tel Aviv suffered serious leg injuries. Gabriel Start of Nahariya and Gideon Goldschlagger of Tel Aviv were only slightly hurt. A Magen David Adom ambulance from Natanya took all four to Tel Hashomer Hospital.

Cabinet to Decide Today On Mayoral Elections

POST Political Reporter

The draft of the Local Authorities Bill will come up for final approval of the Cabinet on Sunday (today) at the special request of the Prime Minister.

The bill proposes direct elections for Mayors and Chairmen of Local Councils to be held simultaneously with elections for Municipal and Local Councils.

The Ministerial Committee on Legislation concluded debating the bill last Monday and its decisions are being added to the Cabinet minutes, but Mr. Ben-Gurion asked for additional discussion because the Minister of Interior, Mr. Y. Bar-Yehuda, and the Minister of Development, Mr. M. Bentov, were unable to attend that meeting. Both Ministers are known to oppose the bill and the additional debate will provide them with an opportunity to express their opinions before the bill is tabled in the Knesset.

It is likely that the Minister of Justice, Mr. P. Rosen, will bring up the Progressive Party's demand for tax reduction in a final attempt to reach a compromise on the matter.

The Progressive Party's Executive Council will meet in the afternoon should the Cabinet reject its tax relief proposals. Mr. Idov Cohen, M.K., told *The Jerusalem Post* that reductions for the middle income bracket are a matter of general tax policy and not to be linked with the money needed for immigration. The Progressives are agreeable to a IL40m. compulsory loan for immigration instead of the IL30m. loan which is being proposed now on the assumption that there will be no changes in taxes.

(See Mapai C'ttee — Page 2)

2 from Glazer Beat Radnitski

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — Two snap goals by "Shay" Glazer gave Tel Aviv Maccabi a 2-0 victory over the Radnitski football team of Belgrade at the Jaffa Bassa ground on Saturday before a capacity crowd of 12,000.

The veteran centre-forward was carried off the field shoulder high at the end of the game.

The Yugoslav XI was rarely allowed to get into its stride by the close-marking Maccabi defence. Centre-half Mathanya was outstanding, never allowing the Yugoslav International, Petkovic, to get out of his sight. Right-half Tisch, on loan from Hapoel, also shone. Apart from Glazer, the Maccabi forwards lacked thrust.

In the 30th minute Maccabi outside-left Fleschell headed onto the bar and four minutes later Glazer fixed onto a loose ball on the right wing, dribbled around the back, and slammed the ball low into the net. In the 85th minute, Goldstein passed to Glazer, who scored the second goal with a first-time shot.

The visitors disappointed. Although they dominated in midfield, their forwards, except for outside-left Ognianovic, never caused goalkeeper Ben-Dori much trouble.

But they showed flashes of fine football, and Haifa Maccabi and Petah Tikva Hapoel, their next opponents, should not take Saturday's result as a criterion.

Radnitski plays its second game against National League leaders, Haifa Maccabi, on Monday night.

(Other Sport Events—Page 8)

The Management and Staff of
"DELEK" the Israel Fuel Corp. Ltd.
extend their heartfelt condolences
to Dr. JOSEF WEISS
on the passing away of his sister
ALIZA

U.S. Ears On Soviet Front

LONDON (UPI). — The U.S. quietly made it known to Russia this week that Soviet troops can no longer make any move on any East-West front without tipping off the most sensitive ears in warfare's history.

These ears are a top-secret network of radio listening posts which literally surround the Soviet Union. Night and day, Russian-language experts tune in on every frequency used by Soviet forces in the air, on the ground, at sea. This network is the West's first line of defence against surprise attack.

Its efficiency was publicly revealed for the first time on Thursday when the State Department released tape recordings of the attack on an unarmed U.S. Air Force transport along the Turkish border last September.

Direction finders can pinpoint the location of a transmitter. Measuring instruments can gauge its size. Shorthand and tape recorders are used to take down voice and code messages.

Most military traffic is in code, but with the lightning pace of warfare today, the West counts on hearing enough plain language traffic to reveal any major aggressive plans in advance.

The mere intensity of traffic in a particular area is enough to indicate manoeuvres — or mobilization.

Cold Damages Fruit in North

Jerusalem Post Staff

The current cold spell has caused serious damage to orchards in the Jezreel Valley — especialy guava and loquat trees — while tomato plants in a number of places froze in biting frost. In the south, too, the cold affected banana plantations.

Plum and apple trees, however, thrive in the chilly weather and winter grain has so far not been damaged.

In the Safad hills, temperatures dropped to 1.8 degrees below zero on Thursday night and hovered around zero on Friday night.

Haifa and the northern part of the country had its coldest spell so far this winter over the week-end, but the weather remained dry and the sky sunny and clear.

The nippy evening air kept the Saturday evening crowds in Tel Aviv and Jerusalem well muffled.

The forecast for today is "a slight drop in temperatures."

Mapai Pressing Sharett To Stand for Speaker

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A delegation of leading members of Mapai will call on Mr. Moshe Sharett, M.K., at the beginning of the week to prevail on him to consent to nomination as Speaker of the Knesset, party sources told *The Jerusalem Post* on Saturday. The delegation will consist of Messrs. Eshkol, Namir, Josephthal and Govrin.

All groups within the party are understood to be backing Mr. Sharett's nomination, and it is expected that delegations from towns, settlements and trade unions will also visit him in an attempt to gain his consent.

All other parties are willing to support Mr. Sharett's nomination and a refusal would create difficulties in finding a candidate acceptable to all Knesset factions. The Progressive Party has empowered Mr. Pinhas Rosen to approach Mr. Sharett to express its support for him. Knesset groups are expected to discuss election of a Speaker on Monday.

Mapai sources are of the opinion that the election of Mr. Sharett as Speaker would not exclude him from future political activity, as his term would be only for the re-Knesset's life, which ends in autumn.

BRANDT IN U.S.

WASHINGTON (UPI). — West Berlin Mayor Willy Brandt arrived here on Saturday on the start of a nation-wide trip during which he will confer with President Eisenhower.

French Fascists Form Union

By MAURICE CARR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — Several French fascist bodies which have merged to form a united fascist movement, styling itself "Nationalist Party," met for the party's inaugural congress here on Saturday.

At a public meeting on Friday night, the leader of the new fascist party, Pierre Sidos, who is a notorious anti-Semite, demanded "separation of the State from the Synagogue in the same way as the State has been separated from the Church." Denouncing democracy as "the source of all evil," Sidos said the Nationalist Party's aim was to make France "an imperialist nation again at a time when the Soviet Union, the U.S. and Egypt all practise imperialist policies." He warned: "We won't hesitate to take direct action" — in other words try a *putsch* — if the Government "fails to do its duty" in Algeria.

"Figaro" on Saturday published a long despatch from its Bonn correspondent pointing out "the disastrous effect" which German anti-Semitism is liable to have "at this hour when there is talk of a four-power conference at which we want to convince the Soviet Union how well-founded is our confidence in West Germany."

"Revival of Nazism could deprive the Federal Republic of its indispensable alliances," "Figaro" concluded.

Two to Die for Bid To Kill Soustelle

PARIS (Reuter). — A military court on Saturday sentenced two Algerians to death for the attempted assassination last September of Mr. Jacques Soustelle, then Minister of Interior.

Another Algerian was sentenced to hard labour for life, while three others were sentenced to one year in prison and fines of 10,000 francs.

The verdicts came on the sixth day of the trial before a military court which heard the case under regulations putting Algerian insurgent operations in France under the jurisdiction of military courts.

LIFE TERMS FOR TWO S.S. MEN

BONN (Reuter). — Two former Nazi SS concentration camp guards found guilty of kicking and trampling prisoners to death, drowning them in cesspools and shooting them, were sentenced to hard labour for life here on Friday.

The Court President said his "heart stood still" when he heard nearly 150 former camp inmates describing the horrors of Sachsenhausen and other camps where the SS men were guards.

Wilhelm Schubert, 41, was sentenced to 46 concurrent life sentences with hard labour. He killed four prisoners by laying them in a line on the ground and breaking their backbones by marching over them in his jack-boots.

Gustav Sorge, 47, received 67 life terms.

Both men had been sentenced by a Soviet military court in 1946 to life imprisonment at hard labour for participation in the murder of more than 10,000 Russian prisoners of war. But they were released in early 1956 when the Moscow Government agreed to return a number of Germans still held by the Soviet Union.

A former commander of Hitler's SS bodyguard, General Sepp Dietrich, 66, was on Friday discharged from Landsberg Prison, near Munich, after serving an 18-month term for his part in the killing of six Nazi leaders in 1934 (the Roehm putsch).

Political police said in Berlin on Friday that 16 West Berlin policemen have been suspended pending investigations into their activities in the former Police Battalion Nine. This battalion is alleged to have executed several thousand persons in Eastern Europe during the war.

(Reuter, UPI)

UJA Opens Special Aliya Drive

MIAMI BEACH (INA). — "The two million people living in Israel are ready to give the newcomers the greatest gift anyone can give — their homes. We are only asked to give the more modest gift of our dollars," Mr. Morris W. Berinstein, General Chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, told the dinner which launched the Fund's 21st annual drive on Saturday night.

"But," he warned, "we must give them quickly and more generously than ever."

Some 1,500 Jewish communal leaders attended the dinner, which begins the campaign to raise a $100m. special fund, over and above the regular U.J.A. 1959 goal of $105m.

In a message to the meeting, Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion declared, "I am confident that all attending this great U.J.A. gathering will put forth every effort to support us in this critical and promising situation."

The meeting honored Ambassador Abba Eban and comedian Jack Benny with special awards.

Emissaries from Israel

Scheduled to take part in the U.J.A. campaign from Israel are Foreign Minister Golda Meir, Minister of Development Mordecai Bentov, Minister of Health Israel Barzilai and Mr. Joseph Burg and Mr. David Hacohen, M.Ks.

Also scheduled are three members of the Jewish Agency Executive, Messrs. Meir Grossman, Eliahu Dobkin and Zvi Lurie; Joseph Avidar, Director-General of the Ministry of Labour; Katriel Katz, Secretary to the Government; Dr. Tigrat Yadin, noted archaeologist; Benyamin Eliav and Gershon Avner, of the Foreign Ministry; Dr. Aryeh Nesher, former Director of Information of Mapai; Rabbi Bernard Casper, Dean of Students at the Hebrew University; Reuven Dafni, Mrs. Shula Friedberg, Mrs. Rahel Heubner and Basil Herman.

Eight Replacements Named

Baghdad Radio announced on Saturday night that eight new ministers have been appointed to the Iraqi Revolutionary Council following the resignation of six of its members "in the general interest and on the recommendation of Premier Kassem."

This followed the announcement in the Iraqi capital on Saturday that the Soviet Union has agreed in principle to provide Iraq with economic and technical assistance.

News of the resignation had been reported earlier in the day from Cairo by the Egyptian Government's Middle East News Agency, but remained unconfirmed by any other source until Baghdad's statement late last night.

The decree said the new Ministers are General Mohammed Shawaf, Health; Hashem Jawad, Foreign Affairs; Brigadier Muhi e-Din Abdul Hamid, Education; Hussein Jamil, Guidance; Brig. Abdul Wahab Amin, Social Affairs; Tala'at Sheibani, Development; Hussein Talbani, Public Works, and Fuad Aref, Minister of State.

The M.E.N.A. report, quoting sources in Beirut named the six Ministers as: Foreign Minister Abdul Jabba Jomrad, Minister of Social Affairs Nabgi Khaled Abu Zari, Minister of State Fuad Rikabi, Minister of Commerce Baba Ali, and Minister of Health Saleh Mahmoud.

Foreign observers in Cairo noted that these Ministers are all anti-Communist. Rikabi and Shanshal are the leaders of the Ba'ath and Istiklal parties, respectively, both of which are opposed to Communism and advocate Arab unity.

The communique announcing the Iraqi-Soviet aid accord said Russia had agreed in principle to train Iraqis in Russian technical institutes and industrial concerns.

An Iraqi delegation would soon visit Moscow for further talks and to conclude the agreement.

The "New York Times" reported that Iraq was on the verge of giving the Soviet Union and other Communist countries a major role in its forthcoming five-year economic plan. It said details would be announced on April 1 when the Government sets higher production goals and announces a welfare plan for the workers. *(Reuter, UPI)*

Mercy for Aref

DAMASCUS (Reuter). — A Baghdad military court on Thursday sentenced Colonel Abdul Salam Mohammed Aref, former Deputy Premier, to death by hanging for attempting to kill Premier Kassem, Baghdad Radio said on Saturday night.

He was acquitted on the plot charge and the court recommended mercy.

£450m. Russian Aid for China

MOSCOW (Reuter). — Prime Minister Khrushchev on Saturday signed an agreement under which Russia will give aid to Communist China amounting to 5,000m. roubles (about £446m. at the official exchange rate).

The new agreement covers the building of 78 big metallurgical, chemical, coal, oil and other enterprises and also electric power stations, Tass said.

The Sino-Iraqi trade agreement went into effect on Thursday, Beirut Radio reports. Under the pact, China will help Iraq establish various small industries and will supply bicycles, textiles and fats in exchange for Iraqi dates and minerals.

Japanese May Leave Cairo Youth Parley

CAIRO (UPI). — The Japanese delegation to the Afro-Asian Youth Conference on Saturday threatened to walk out unless a draft resolution demanding U.S. withdrawal from Okinawa is amended to call also for Soviet withdrawal from Habomai and Shikotan.

A representative of the South Vietnamese delegation which had left the meeting in protest against the presence of a Soviet delegation, said the conference is falling under Communist control. He said it was significant that Burma, Indonesia, Malaya, the Philippines, Laos, Thailand and Korea are not participating.

Rump MAC Blames Israel

GAZA. — The Mixed Armistice Commission issued a statement here on Saturday condemning the alleged action of four Israelis who fired at a Beduin camp south of Rafah on Wednesday, killing a woman and child.

The statement called on Israel to refrain from such actions. (Israel does not acknowledge the competence of the Egyptian MAC).

On Thursday night, the U.A.R. filed a complaint against Israel on the incident with the President of the Security Council.

Mr. Yosef Tekoah, Israel deputy permanent representative, on Thursday conferred at the U.N. with Secretary-General Hammarskjold on the Syrian border situation.

(Reuter, INA)





Social & Personal

President Ben-Zvi on Friday received Mr. Morton Spring, President of Loew's International Corporation.

•

The Minister for Foreign Affairs, Mrs. Golda Meir, on Friday received the Danish Ambassador, Mr. Hugo Hergel, prior to his return to Ankara where he is resident.

Sir Roger Stevens, the British Deputy Under-Secretary of State for Middle Eastern Affairs, left Israel on Friday for London, after a two-day visit. On Thursday evening Sir Roger, the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, and the Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, Mr. Walter Eytan, were the dinner guests of the British Ambassador, Sir Francis Rundall, at his residence in Ramat Gan.

A festive reception was held at the Ayelet Hashahar settlement on Friday night for the Burmese servicemen, led by Major Thon Shwa, now in Israel for a year's course in labour farm settlement. The guests included the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, the Burmese Minister, U Tin Maung Gyi, and the head of the Histadrut's Political Department, Mr. Reuven Barcatt.

•

The Israel Ambassador in Brussels, Mr. Gideon Rafael, was received last week by the Belgian Foreign Minister, M. Pierre Wigny. They discussed cultural and economic relations between the two countries.

•

Chief Rabbi Nissim on Friday sent condolences to the Lidona family, which lost three children in the explosion in Zavdiel village on Sunday.

•

Bishop John Cullberg, of Vasteros, Sweden, a member of the Board of Directors of the World Council of Churches, visited the Hebrew University on Friday.

•

Eighty-six members of the Western Canadian Pilgrimage on Friday visited Hadassim, the Canadian Wizo Hadassah children and youth village.

•

The Haifa chapter of Americans and Canadians in Israel has elected the following officers: Mrs. Benjamin Hattis, Chairman; Mr. Akiva Ziv, Vice-Chairman; Mrs. Sidney Epstein, Secretary; and Mr. Shalom Wilkenfeld, Treasurer.

•

Mr. W. Lazarus has been appointed General Manager of Dizengoff And Co.

•

BIRTH

REBAK—Jonathan Samson Rebak born Friday, February 6, to Maurine and David Rebak at Assuta Hospital, Tel Aviv. Instead of flowers please send contributions to Helen Keller Home.

•

MEMORIAL

The third anniversary of the death of Dr. Azriel Carlebach, the former editor of "Ma'ariv," will be marked today (Sunday) when a street is named in his honour in Ramat Gan. Buses will leave Beit Ma'ariv, Tel Aviv, at 3.45 p.m. to the site of the ceremony (near Ahad Ha'am and David Shimoni Streets). Transportation will later be provided to the Nahlat Yitzhak cemetery where a memorial meeting will be held at the graveside.

Lion, the Printer

Max Lion, who passed away a week ago at the age of 74, came to this country in middle age from Germany where his reputation as an expert in the art of printing was second to none. He loved the Bible and the Land of the Bible. But above all he favoured the letters of the Bible — the 22 letters of the Hebrew alphabet, which, he was sure, were responsible in large measure for the presentation of the Law to the Children of Israel, and, later, its perpetuation through the prophetic writings.

Each letter of the alphabet was a living entity for him. He saw a constant need to improve and to perfect whatever was to come off the press. Living in the world of typography, he saw everything around him leading toward a newly-printed book or pamphlet. These he published with the utmost care during the entire 25-year period of his life in Israel.

From the time of his arrival from Germany in 1933, he established contact with the Head Office of the Keren Hayesod where he offered inestimable service in every aspect of publicity work. Since then he became an integral part of the printed word which emanated from this institution. Scores of pamphlets illustrated the country's landscape.

His most outstanding work was the Keren Hayesod annual art calendar. Its appearance coincided with the years Lion lived in Israel. This calendar was very close to his heart and he sought to improve it year after year. This calendar, he felt, must include a verse from the Bible and Scriptures, and a slogan emphasizing current Jewish needs in Israel and Jewry the world over; against a background of the country's scenery. Going into the homes of tens of thousands of Jews throughout the Diaspora, these calendars took with them the scent and spirit of the old-new land.

In Germany he was a renowned typographical expert. Here, he sought to create a synthesis of the old and the new, and the result was a wonderful combination of a modern, authentic Hebrew type. Though weakened by a serious heart condition, he refused to slacken his pace to the very end.

Now, with the passing of Max Lion, we have lost a man of vast erudition and deeply-rooted Jewish culture. He extended his heart and mind to anyone who sought his help. *YEHUDA LIS*

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post February 8, 1959

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court Of Civil Appeals

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Landau and Berinson.

1. Shufra Deshufra Fruit & Vegetable Preserves Ltd., 2. "Binyan" Ltd., Appellants, v. Shmuel & Yehoshua Guttman, Respondents (C.A.20/57).

Restitution of Compensation Paid to Injured Worker Received From Makers of Faulty Machine

The Supreme Court allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court, delivered on December 16, 1956 (in C.C. 1206/53).

The respondents, Shmuel and Yehoshua Guttman, who are the owners of a mechanical workshop, built the appellant company an electrically-operated rotating drum to refine salt.

Immediately after the drum was delivered in August, 1953, one of the company's workers began operating it under instructions from the works manager. A few minutes later the drum exploded and the worker was badly injured. He at first accepted workmen's compensation, but after he had already received IL447 — of which the company paid IL43 and the Binyan Insurance Company, the second respondent, IL404, he decided to sue he company for IL15,000 damages, alleging negligence on their part.

Without retreating from their stand that the makers of the drum, and not they, were responsible for the accident, the company reached a compromise with the worker, paying him a lump sum of IL3,750 in full settlement of his demands and promising him a further IL750 if they should receive any compensation in their action against the Guttman's — the makers of the drum. Of the IL3,750, the company paid IL600 and the Binyan Insurance Company IL3,150. The compromise was made in court and given the effect of a judgment.

In the subsequent action against the Guttmans, the company demanded restitution of the above sums, basing their claim both on tort and on a breach of the contractual undertaking that the drum would be satisfactory and suited to the purpose for which it was designed.

Judge Kennet, of the Tel Aviv District Court, found that the makers of the drum were responsible for the defects in it, and that although the company had failed to attach the contraption to the ground — as they had been instructed to do — this failure had not caused the accident. He held, therefore, that the company had not been guilty of negligence. However, insofar as the company's tortious claim against the Guttmans was concerned, Judge Kennet held that in accordance with the ruling in Donoghue v. Stevenson (1932, A.C./863) only the injured person — i.e. the worker — was entitled to sue the Guttmans in tort. On the other hand, he allowed the company's contractual claim, and relying on Hadley v. Baxendale (1854, 9 Exch. 341) he recognised their right to restitution of their own actual losses, holding that these amounted to only IL43 — the sum they had paid the worker as workmen's compensation. As to the IL2,750, he held that this was not a legitimate expenditure as the company was under no obligation to reach a compromise once they refused to accept responsibility for the accident. This loss could not, therefore, be said to flow naturally from the defendant's breach of contract. As to the insurance company's claims, Judge Kennet rejected them outright on the grounds of lack of privity between them and the defendants.

In the appeal to the Supreme Court, Mr. Yaron Yadin appeared for the appellants and Mr. Misher for the respondents.

Judgment

Justice Berinson, who delivered the Supreme Court judgment, considered first the question whether the first appellants (the company) had a claim in tort against the defendants, in addition to their undisputed contractual claim. He concluded that the respondents should have foreseen the danger entailed in the operation of a faulty machine and should have taken suitable steps to forestall it. The damage suffered by the worker was, therefore, a natural consequence in the ordinary course of events of their wrong, and to the extent to which the appellants had been justified in paying the worker the agreed sum, this payment flowed directly from that wrong. However, there was no need to go further into the question of the respondents' tortious liability as it been held in C.A. 47/56 (P.D. 10/1543) that the responsibility of a wrong-doer for the consequences of his wrong must be be measured in accordance with the test laid down in Hadley v. Baxendale for contractual responsibility. Consequently, it makes no difference in the final analysis whether the extent of the respondents' responsibility is decided in accordance with the law of tort or the law of contract, and he elected to concentrate on the contractual aspect of the question.

In accordance with the law of contracts and the principles established in Hadley v. Baxendale, the respondents are obliged to recompense the appellants for all losses which may fairly and reasonably be regarded as having flowed naturally, in the ordinary course of events, from their breach of contract and for such loss as the parties to the contract might reasonably be presumed to have foreseen would arise from any breach of the contract. In other words, Justice Berinson held, the respondents are obliged to compensate the appellants for all the payments properly made by them in connection with the accident and the subsequent action brought against them by their worker.

The first question which arises, therefore, is whether the agreed compromise was reasonable. In holding that it was, he pointed out that the worker claimed negligence on the part of the company both in that they failed to take proper measures for the safety of the workers and in that they failed to affix the drum to a base. If, therefore, he had pursued his action he might possibly have succeeded on the first score. But, in any case, he continued, even if the action for damages had failed completely, the worker would still, in accordance with section 23(2) of the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance (which was still in force at that time) have been entitled to Workmen's Compensation; and even if the exact ages to which he would have been entitled was not known, in the circumstances the sum of IL3,750 would appear to have been quite a reasonable compromise (see 1951, 3 AELR 191). The respondents were therefore responsible for this sum.

Turning next to the question of the IL750 promised the worker if the appellants should succeed in their action against the respondents, Justice Berinson held that while generosity is in general a precious commodity, it loses its value when practised at someone else's expense. And while the law encourages fair and reasonable compromises it does not encourage the charitable disposal of someone else's money. The appellants were, therefore, not entitled to receive this IL750 from the respondents.

In addition to the appellants' other expenses, continued Justice Berinson, they had spent IL467 on litigation — and this too was a fair and reasonable outlay caused by the respondents' breach of contract. The latter were therefore responsible for this too.

Turning next to the question of whether the second appellants (the insurance company) were entitled to restitution of their share of the money's paid out to the worker, Justice Berinson pointed out that the Supreme Court had taken the unusual step of allowing the appellants' Counsel, at so late a stage, to introduce a change in his statement of claim in order to enable them "effectually and completely to adjudicate upon and settle all questions involved in the action" (Rule 67(2) of the Civil Procedure Rules, and see also Motion 134/57, Peskim 20/348). After the introduction of this change, in accordance with which the company sued the respondents partly in their own name and partly in the name of the insurance company, (the latter sued in their own and the company's name) the question of privity of contract no longer exists, he held. Each of the appellants are entitled to their respective share of the damages payable by the respondents.

The appeal was allowed and the respondents ordered to pay the first appellants IL4,664, of which the second appellants were entitled to IL4,021, plus interest, court fees in both instances and IL400 advocate's fees.

Judgment given on January 20, 1959.

37 Hadassah Leaders Arrive

LYDDA AIRPORT. — The 1959 Hadassah Leadership Tour — 37 women accompanied by three husbands from the U.S. — arrived here by El Al in the early hours of Friday morning. They were welcomed by Mrs. Jessie Karpas, Chairman of the Hadassah Visitors' Club in Israel, and Mrs. Chana Nadivi, Chairman of the Tel Aviv Hadassah Club.

The group, led by Dr. Lilli Rahn of Denver, Colorado, will spend 18 days in Israel.

The members of the group are

Mrs. Leon Alton, Mt. Vernon, N.Y.; Mrs. Louis Aronson, Dallas, Texas; Mrs. Charles Auerbach, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. David S. Bazaar, Los Angeles, Calif.; Mrs. Morris L. Bender, Seattle, Wash.; Mrs. Nathan E. Bernstein, Lincoln, Nebr.; Mrs. Mollie Bliss, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Leo S. Burson, Memphis, Tenn.; Mrs. Arnold Canner, Newton Center, Mass.; Mrs. Morris Catchman, Houston, Texas.

Mrs. Chas. B. Cohn, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Cy Cymbel, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Jack Dubroff, Newburgh, N.Y.; Mrs. Oscar Feinsilver, Worcester, Mass.; Mrs. Louis Frankel, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Jack Golden, South River, N.J.; Mrs. Philip Golenternek, Tyler, Texas; Mrs. Arvie Goldstein, Kansas City, Mo.; Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Goldzimmer, Jamaica, N.Y.; Mrs. Eli Gordon, New Orleans, La.; Mrs. Sidney G. Handler, Harrisburg, Pa.; Mr.and Mrs. Sam Hoffman, Sherman Oaks, Calif.; Mrs. Jack J. Katzs, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Henry Kawadler, Winthrop, Mass.; Mrs. Israel Kohanzov, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Benjamin Leadon, Schenectady, N.Y.; Mrs. Martin Lebedoff, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. Edward Lewis, Great Neck, N.Y.; Mrs. Victor Radoff, New York City.

Mrs. Henry J. Reich, Chicago, Ill; Mrs. Norman Rogers, Palo Alto, Calif.; Mrs. Joseph Rose, Washington, D.C.; Mrs. Samuel S. Sabrsis, Miami Beach, Fla.; Mrs. Irvin Sant, Sherman Oaks, Calif.; Mrs. David J. Schachter, Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Storfer, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. J. Leonard Weiss, Irvington, N.J.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

ARRIVALS: El Al 422 from Munich and Vienna, 6.55. El Al 408 from Istanbul, 1630. Air France 196 from Tokyo, Manila, Saigon, Bangkok, Karachi and Teheran, 1730. B.E.A. 126 from London, Rome and Athens, 2250. El Al 210 from N.Y., Paris and Roma, 2255. Swissair 332 from Zurich and Athens, 055 (Monday).

DEPARTURES: T.W.A. 741 to Athens, Rome, Zurich, Frankfurt and N.Y. 0945. El Al 405, to Istanbul, 905. B.E.A. 129, to Athens, Zurich and London, 930. Alitalia 408 to Rome, 1200. El Al 201 to Athens, Zurich, London and N.Y., 1500. Air France 198, to Rome and Paris, 1630.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Hersi, 26 Jaffa Road, 5059.

TEL AVIV: Geula, 10 Allenby, 62275. Shor-Tabatchnik, 54 King George e. Dizengoff, 22963. Hagalil, 80 Ben Yehuda, 28588. Michlin, 112 Allenby, 63253. Nave, 170 Arlosoroff, Baruch, Neziva Quarter, 23106. **JAFFA:** Nora, near Neza Cinema, 51896. **RAMAT GAN:** Gramaz, 50 Bialik, 72337. **PETAH TIKVA:** Fishbein, 6 Hafetz Hayim. **REHOVOT:** Segal, 134 Herzl, 95-1228. **RISHON:** Gamarnik. **HOLON:** Briut, Rehov Sokolow. **NATANYA:** Hamerkas.

HAIFA: Nordau, 13 Nordau, 4039. Zvulon, Haifa Bay.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Grunwald, 22 Yehoshua Bin-Nun, 62963. Dr. Hameiri, 71 Derech Beit Lechem, 61487. Dr. Shor, 48 Rashi. **TEL AVIV:** Dr. Eisen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Har-Even, 35 Sheinkin, 26411. Dr. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff. Dr. Simon: 43 Keren Kayemet, 51874. **HOLON:** Dr. Dokor, Tel Giborim, 22a Shikun Amami.

POLICE 'BEATS' STUDIED FOR CAPITAL

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The introduction of the police "beats" system in Jerusalem is being studied. If approved, the plan will go into effect in about two to three months.

Jerusalem presents many problems not found in other cities because many quarters are spread over square kilometres while others are compressed into dunams.

Chief Inspector Eliezer Shiloni, deputy head of the Jerusalem Division of the Southern District, returned recently from a two-week study tour of Tel Aviv to see how the beat system was operating in that city.

He is now explaining the system to the officers and men of the Jerusalem Supervision, as well as helping to divide the area into sectors and tentatively allocating the number of men who will work each.

Under the beat system, each sector of the city is assigned to one or two policemen who patrol its confines. The system favours close contact between the residents of the area with the policeman on the beat, and allows the latter to study at first hand the particular problems of each quarter.

J'lem Needs IL6m. for Growth

By MACABEE RASKIN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

"The Jerusalem Municipality is searching desperately for IL5m.-IL6m. to continue its development programme. Failure to find it — and the prospects look very dim at present — means that almost all of the city's development work will grind to a halt in another six months," according to Mr. Mordecai Ish-Shalom, the Acting Mayor. He was explaining why the city, late in the present fiscal year, has not yet started to draw up its Development Budget for 1959/60.

The budget is used to pave roads, lay sewers, build and equip parks, and build classrooms. During the current year, the Municipality did not lay the foundations for any new school buildings — which are greatly needed — although it did add many classrooms to existing buildings and finish school buildings started in previous years.

"The brutal fact is that we have almost run out of sources of funds. We can expect something from the Ministry of Interior's annual grant. But this amounted only to IL278,000 during 1958/59, about five per cent of the funds we expended in developing work."

Small amounts of money are expected from the Ministry of Education and Mifal Hapayis for building schools. Other small amounts can come from the participation of property owners and from the credit issued by contractors working for the Municipality.

"But this credit is both short-term and expensive," Mr. Ish-Shalom says.

The only remaining source is the Government, which financed much of past and present development plans by floating the Municipalities bond issue. Jerusalem's share was IL3.5m.

"The Government again must advance us money. Jerusalem as a city can make particular demands on the national authorities. It is the nation's capital, and thus the cost of its development should be borne by the entire nation. It is also a border city and a prime centre for the absorption of immigrants."

He pointed out that Beersheba was considered an immigrant-absorbing city par excellence — the equal of the entire population of Beersheba has been settled in the past ten years in a belt stretching from the Katamons to Kiryat Yovel.

Jerusalem expects to continue to absorb immigrants at a fast rate. It has presented the Ministry of Labour with a minimum and maximum plan for constructing housing units to accommodate the newcomers.

The minimum plan calls for starting the construction of 2,500 units within a year; the maximum plan envisages building 4,000 units for immigrants plus 1,000 units for veteran Jerusalemites under Saving for Housing Schemes, and others. These units are to rise near Manahat, Mei Neftoah, Baka or Talpiot and Ir Ganim.

At present, the city is implementing IL5.5m. earmarked under this year's development scheme. This sum was not approved by the Ministry of Interior on the grounds that the city failed to prove sources of income. But it has been re-submitted with a detailed list of these sources.

But these funds are to run out in about six months, and when they do, nearly all development work in the city will halt, putting 500 to 600 men out of work.

Communists in Quandary Over New Nasser Line

NAZARETH. — Differences of opinion arose among local Communist party leaders at a recent meeting regarding the attitude of the party's Arabic paper, "Al-Ittihad," towards the U.A.R. and Abdul Nasser, according to usually well-informed sources here.

The Communists, assuming the guise of nationalists among the Arab community, in the past invariably praised Nasser's policies in almost every issue of their paper. Following Nasser's criticism of Communism and the dispute between Iraq and the U.A.R., however, they have begun to take issue with the Egyptian dictator's line and no longer consider him as the leader of Arab nationalism.

The issue in the party will be shelved, it is understood, until Mr. Emil Habibi, the Communist M.K., returns from the Communist Party Conference in the Soviet Union.

ISRAEL NATIONAL
OPERA
Opera House
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
FLEDERMAUS
Tonight, Sun., Feb. 8, 8.30 p.m.
Sun., Feb. 22, 8.30 p.m.
NABUCCO
Tues., Feb. 10, 8.30 p.m.
Tues., Feb. 17, 8.30 p.m.
MADAME BUTTERFLY
with Irene Minailekaja of the Riga Opera
Wed., Feb. 11, 8.30 p.m.
Thurs., Feb. 12, 8.30 p.m.
Sun., Feb. 15 (Soldiers Performance)
Wed., Feb. 18, 8.30 p.m.
Tickets at the Box Office (10-1, 4-8). Tel. 27780.

TAPE RECORDERS
SALES & SERVICE
Radio Laboratory
PICARD & PICK
Tel. 27510 180 Dizengoff Rd., Tel Aviv

Orna Cinema Tel. 81868
Jerusalem
Cinemascope. Color de Luxe
CHRISTINE CARERE
PAT BOONE
in the highly entertaining, enjoyable
MARDI GRAS

See it now...
Michael Todd's record breaking motion picture. Over 225,000 people have already seen it in Israel.
Around the World in 80 Days
Eighth and last week at the
CHEN Cinema, Tel Aviv
Don't Miss It!

IT'S THE LAW



MINIMUM age for porters in Jerusalem is 16. (Municipal By-Law of 1955.)

Where to go

• **Meet the Israeli:** —
Tourists invited to meet Israelis at home. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

JERUSALEM

• **Zoo:**—
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 8-6.

• **Symposium:** —
"Trends in Israel Art" — Dr. Laron (in the Chair), Messrs. van den Berg, Sima, Kovarsky, Schatz, and Fisher, Beeri Club, 9 Alharizi, 8.30.

• **Exhibitions:** —
New finds from excavations of the French Archaeological Mission at Beersheba. Chalcolithic Ossuaries from Azor. Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, 9-1; 3-5.

Permanent exhibition of Jewish ceremonial art. Expressionism UNESCO Travelling Exhibition of Watercolours (reproductions). Archaeological pieces. Samples of primitive sculpture. Bezalel Museum, 9-1; 3.30-6.

Exhibition by David Witman, Abraham Nesatti, and Nahum Kook. Also: Drawings by Z. Schreter (Paris): "Impressions of Israel, France, Spain." Artists House. 10-1; 4-6.

Hedva Lifshits-Tessler; gouaches, watercolours and drawings. Paintings by 10 Israel Artists. Nora Art Gallery, 9 Maimon Ave. 10-1; 3-6.

• **Film Shows:** —
Israel Films daily, 11.30 a.m. Keren Hayesod Hall.

• **Tours:**—
Hebrew University conducted tour in English, daily at 11 noon, New University Campus.

Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting at 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

TEL AVIV

• **Exhibitions:**—
Contemporary Art from Museum collection. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion of the Tel Aviv Museum. 10-1; 4-7.

Oils and gouaches by Yehuda Rasgour. Artists' Pavilion. 9 Alharizi, 10-1; 4-7.

Modern Art in Israel. Artists' Gallery, Beit Hamilu, 26 Rehov Weizmann, 10-1, 4-7.

• **Theatre** —
Ohel: "Black Sabbath," Sold Out. 8.30.

• **Z.O.A. House:**—
Tourist Service, 9 a.m.-6 p.m.

• **Israel National Opera:** —
"Die Fledermaus," 8.30.

• **Tourist Service** :—
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 22239.
Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825. 3 a.m.-2 p.m.

• **Zoological Gardens:** —
Open between 8 a.m.-5 p.m. daily.

HAIFA

• **Tourist Service:**—
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliyah Offices, 22 Rehov Hehalutz, Tel. 67955.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Consumer Goods Exhibition: Plastic Products, Industrial Design Exhibition Centre, Beit Hakranot Haifa, 10-1; 4-7.

ZOA HOUSE
Tuesday, February 10, 1959 at 8.30 p.m.
Piano Recital
VERA LENGYEL
Tickets: Z.O.A. House, Schlesinger & Springer, Rococo, Kanaf.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
522, 249, 32.8 & 41.7 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.30, 7.00 and 7.58 a.m. 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.

English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.

6.30 a.m. Service (R). 6.37 Exercises. 6.47 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Weber: Overture: "Der Freischuetz"; Rachmaninoff: Symphonic Dances, op. 45; Saint-Saens: Introduction and Rondo Capriccioso (Soloist: Jascha Heifetz); Tchaikowsky: Valse from "Swan Lake". 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.15 Lunchtime Music. 1.00 Military Bands. The Cobla Barcelona and the U.S. Army Jazz Band. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.00 Light Music. 2.20 Close Down.

4.00 p.m. News broadcasts in Serbo-Croat, English, Swedish and Spanish. 5.05 Popular Songs and Melodies. 5.30 Oriental Music Request Programme. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Daily Hebrew. 6.35 Interlude. 6.40 Sports. 7.30 Let's Sing a new Song. 7.40 Songs by Y. Yarkoni — at the piano N. Winternits. 8.00 "Round Table". 8.30 Light Music, played by Famous Artists. 9.00 Bible Reading, Tirmiyahu, Chap. 39 & 40. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Concert by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, Conductor: Georg Singer. Soloist: Michael Rabin (violin): Brahms: Concerto in D-major for Violin & Orchestra, op. 77. 10.25 "About Writers" — ed. by S. Bertonov. 10.45 "At the Piano," Shlomo Arzewski. 11.00 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
422, 469, 200.7, 41.7 & 32.8 M.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 6.00 Music for Sunday; Bach: Magnificat in D.

7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Magrabit. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 Rumanian. 9.15 Hungarian. 9.30 Polish. 9.45 News in English. 10.00 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
507 & 41.07 M.

Arabic Programme (including News.): 8.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15 and 5.30-11.15 p.m. Persian 5.15 p.m.

KOL ZION LAGOLA (32.3 M.): Programme to South Africa: 6.30 News. 6.40 "Sunday Column" — Walter Eytan. 6.45 This Month in the Knesset.

Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.22 "Sunday Column"— Walter Eytan. 10.30 "Land of the Bible."

ARMY PROGRAMME (48.4, 216, 225 & 285 M.): 6.30 Opening. 6.35 Songs. 7.00 News. 7.15 Sports. 7.30 "Star of the Evening." 7.45 From Strength to Strength. 8.00 Light Music. 8.40 "Story & Tune" — Copland: "Billy the Kid." 9.00 News. 9.15 "Pleasant Tune." 9.30 Weekly Announcements. 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (13.89, 19.84 & 24.80 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News, News Talk, International Commentary, Britain in Science, Trade and Industry.

MUSIC U.S.A. (19 & 25 M.): Voice of America: 9.00—11.00 p.m. Light music & Jazz.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme (454 & 498 M.): 7.45 a.m. News. 1.30 p.m. News. 4.30 Sandy Macpherson at the Theatre Organ. 7.00 News. 7.10 Books worth reading — talk. 7.30 Mantovani & his Orchestra. 10.00 Bob Browning in the Chronicles of Clovis. 10.15 Piano Recital by L. Kentner. 10.45 Waltzes. 11.00 News.

Salon Violette
First Class Hairdressing Salon
Manicure Pedicure
48 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv
Corner Arba Aratzot

Record Breaking Sale
R.Y. Reynolds Tobacco Company took over sales leadership of the entire cigarette industry for the year of 1958, with sales of 132 billion cigarettes. Camel outsold every other cigarette for the tenth straight year. During 1958 Camel sold 63.5 billion cigarettes, retaining its top sales position.
Winston filter cigarettes held their first place for the fourth straight year as the leading filter cigarettes, with a record breaking sale of 42.3 billion cigarettes.
Salem menthol fresh filter cigarettes for the second straight year took first place over all menthol filter brands, with sales of 19 billion cigarettes.
We of R.Y. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY are proud of our record.
With Camel, Winston and Salem as the leading brands in their field, we feel sure that you, too, take a measure of pride in having had a part in making this record. Please accept our sincere thanks.
(Advt.)

Ambitious Film

The more one thinks of "Kings Go Forth", the more one realizes that it is an ambitious film . . . The American troops have landed on the Riviera. The lieutenant (Frank Sinatra) meets the girl (Natalie Wood) . . . Sinatra, a good honest performer throughout, gives an excellent showing . . . Then there is the sergeant, a handsome daredevil, played by Tony Curtis . . . "Kings Go Forth" is carefully made; it has action.

(Jerusalem Post, February 3, 1959.

Released by United Artists

Now 2nd Week at the ARMON THEATRE, HAIFA

Cinemas

JERUSALEM
3.30, 6.45, 9.45
ARNON: The Great Dictator.
EDEN: Saddle the Wind.
OR GIL: Paris Canaille.
ORION: The Bridge on the River Kwai & 8 (last week).
TEL OR: Les Iouves.
ORNA: Mardi Gras.
RON: Sahara.
SEMADAR: En El Rasta (On the Way).
ZION HALL: Le Gorille vous salue bien (Secret Service Agent No. 1).
EDISON: Battle Stripe.
STUDIO: We're No Angels.

TEL AVIV
3.30, 7.15, 9.15
ALLENBY: Jacobowsky and the Colonel.
ARMON DAVID: Charmants garçons.
CHEN: Around the World in 80 Days. 5, 8.30.
EDEN: Rabbi el Ouzr.
ESTHER: The Brothers Karamazov.
GAT: Passion.
MAXIM: Indiscreet.
MOGRABI: The Key.
MIGDALOR: A Night to Remember.
OPHIR: Le discordre et la nuit.
ORION: Les amants (last week).
PEER: The Seventh sin.
SHDEROTH: Madame Butterfly.
TAMAR: Touch of Evil.
TCHELET: Uli.
TEL AVIV: Bally Bound the Flag, Boys.
YARON: The Valley of Decision.
ZAMIR: Ah, les belles bacchantes.
ZAFON: Tel. le vents.

HAIFA
3.30, 6.45, 9
ATZMON: Indiscreet.
GAL OR: The Ellen Morgan Story.
PEER: Liana (The Jungle Girl).
MORIAH: The Barretts of Wimpole Street.
ARMON: Kings go forth.
EN DOR: Battle Hymn.
ORLY: Montparnasse 19.
AMPHITHEATRE: In Love and War.
ORAH: Rose Bernd.
ORION: Stamped (the Big Land).
MAY: Quartier interdit.

Metropol Hotel
Natanya — Tel. 475
Off Season Rates
IL.8.500 PER DAY
Room and Breakfast
Plus Lunch or Dinner
Central Heating
All private conveniences

RAMAT GAN Cinema
7.15 & 9.30 Tel. 74504
20th Century Fox Film proudly presents
A Certain Smile
Starring:
Christine Carrere
Rossano Brazzi
Joan Fontaine
Mats. at 3.30 only: "40 Guns"

THE HADASSAH MEDICAL ORGANIZATION
has vacancies for
QUALIFIED NURSES
with training and experience in the operating theatre, for the Hadassah University Hospital in Jerusalem.
Applications should be made at an early date to the Head Nurse (Hadassah Heh, Rehov Straus, Jerusalem) between 9 a.m. — 3 p.m., or in writing to P.O.B. 499, Jerusalem.

Washing Machines
Refrigerators
FOREIGN AND LOCAL MAKES
SALE — PURCHASE
SKALAS 16 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv. Tel. 63937.

THE WORLD COMMITTEE FOR THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY
The Management of the Hobbies Exhibition wishes to announce that the telephone number of the Exhibition at Beit Hasofer has been changed to:
31704

WANTED
to buy:
ENGLISH CAR
1952-56 Model
Please phone 21511, Tel Aviv

FOR SALE
B.M.V. Motor Cycle
original model R. 51-2; first class condition. First hand, IL1900. Apply: Andreas Meyer, 100 Rehov Herzl, Nahariya.

Mechanical Engineer
with long years of experience in planning, design and workshop, wishes to change present key position in large enterprise for RESPONSIBLE TOP LEVEL POSITION.
Write to: No. 1618, Advertising Centre, 20 Rehov Herzl, Haifa.

Required
for an establishment dealing with electronics and wireless communication
1. Electronic Engineer-Technician
knowledge of Hebrew and English essential.
2. Secretary Clerk
knowledge of Hebrew and English, bookkeeping and typewriting essential.
Write to: "Electronic Engineer", P.O.B. 2082, giving details of knowledge and experience.
Discretion assured.

REQUIRED IMMEDIATELY
By Large Export Organization
Experienced Shipping Clerk
used to working independently, with command of Hebrew and English; French desirable.
Applications to "Shipping-Clerk," P.O.B. 534, Tel Aviv.

TEXTILE FIRM
Requires Clerk
with experience in matters of export. Knowledge of Hebrew, English and French essential.
Please apply, giving curriculum vitae, to: "Export", P.O.B. 2854, Tel Aviv.

Classified Advertisements
Published on Sundays, Wednesdays, Fridays
Accepted at all JERUSALEM POST advertising offices
JERUSALEM: 9 Rehov Hahavatselet
TEL AVIV: 52 Nahlat Binyamin
R. Laufer, 4 Rehov Hess (in the passage), corner Allenby Rd.
NATANYA: A. Pompan, 9 Rehov Herzl.
HAIFA: 1 Khayat Street; Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel; Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzl; Dr. Fiegel's Bookshop, 26 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik.
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanoar, 51 Rehov Bialik.
Advertisements also accepted through all recognized agencies

Where to Stay
TEL AVIV
Park Hotel 75 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23208. Centre of Tel Aviv on the Sea Shore. Comfortable rooms, with telephone, hot and cold water, private bath and shower, excellent Kasher Cuisine, Bar, Music nightly.

Dwellings
FOR SALE: new, 3-room flat with central heating, hot running water, two balconies, 4th floor, King George Avenue, opposite Terra Sancta. Apply: No. 555, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.
TO LET: elegant bed-sitting rooms; separate entrance, excellent service, opposite Dan Hotel. Phone 23428, Tel Aviv.
TO LET shop with telephone, Rehov Hanemal. Apply P.O.B. 1615, Haifa.

Gifts
ORANGES, grapefruit, for export, presents for Europe. "Transorient," 3 Rehov Har Sinai; 53 Nahlat Binyamin, Tel Aviv, Tel. 60979; Haifa: 26 Rehov Hanamal, 13 Rehov Bialik, 6 Rehov Herzl, Jerusalem: 13 Rehov Ben Maimon, 18 Rehov Hameiech David.

Business Offers
WANTED to invest IL6,000 partnership in shop, Haifa or surroundings. Building materials or similar line preferred. Apply: Gombo Advertising, 26 Rehov Herzl, Tel. 2348, Haifa.

Lessons
LEARN to dance in 5 lessons. "Sami", 26 Sderot Keren Kayemet, Tel Aviv.
ENGLISH Lessons given by South-African lady teacher. Moderate rates. Please phone 67533, Tel Aviv, mornings only.

Optics—Photos
Wieler's Baby Photos
(home service) Tel. 20408, 84 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, Tel Aviv.

Services
FOR Graphological Tests on scientific basis (job valuation) please contact The Israel Graphological Institute, P.O.B. 911, Tel Aviv.
CERTIFIED accountant will keep your books in order: hours adjustable. Excellent references. Write P.O.B. 3148, Tel Aviv.

Vehicles
WANTED from Tourist: medium European car, new or almost new. Please apply "Banak", 10 Derech Petah Tikva, Tel. 61207, Tel Aviv.

RESIDENTS
Your radio lic

The Weather

FORECAST: Cloudy, with temporary showers, slight drop in temperatures.

Weather Synopsis: Barometric low is forming over the Eastern Mediterranean.

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	60	0	8	6
Tiberias	51	8	16	15
Haifa Port	51	7	14	13
Natanya	—	6	14	13
Tel Aviv Kirya	—	—	—	13
Tel Aviv Port	47	4	14	13
Lydda Airport	41	1	14	13
Jerusalem	31	0	12	10
Beersheba	32	1	15	13
Sdom	39	6	18	18
Eilat	19	5	30	30

A) Humidity at 9 p.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maximum yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

RAINFALL (in mm.)

	A.	B.
Acre	52.5	258.4
Haifa Port	76.9	244.2
Hadera	26.0	196.5
Natanya	21.1	206.6
Tel Aviv Port	18.9	146.1
Tel Aviv Kirya	36.7	207.5
Lydda Airport	14.0	163.1
Rishon'el	1.2	174.9
Mt. Cana'an	45.6	346.3
Nazareth	35.0	203.0
Jerusalem	16.5	133.2
Tiberias	26.9	160.0
Beersheba	0.0	17.5

ARRIVALS

Commander Sir Stephen King-Hall, British author and political commentator, for a two-week visit as guest of the Government. (by El Al).

Mr. Charles Waterman, a leader of the United Israel Appeal in Canada, and Mrs. Waterman, for a month's visit. (by El Al).

Mrs. Bertha Goldstein, Honorary Chairman of the Women's Division of the Greater New York Bonds campaign and member of the Advisory Commitee of the U.J.A. Women's Division. (by Air France).

DEPARTURES

Aluf Dri Zur, to Paris, after returning to Israel to testify in the Shadmi trial. (by El Al).

Fulbright Chairman Of Foreign Committee

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The Senate on Friday night formally appointed Senator William Fulbright as chairman of its Foreign Relations Committee.



Senator Fulbright, a 54-year-old Democrat from Arkansas, succeeds Senator Theodore Green, 91, who resigned the post on January 30 for health reasons.

The Senate also named Senator Willis Robertson, a Virginia Democrat, as chairman of the Banking and Currency Committee formerly headed by Senator Fulbright.

Cairo Sees Further Mediation by Black

CAIRO (Reuter). — The newspaper "Al Ahram" said on Saturday that the World Bank President, Mr. Eugene Black, would send his Aide, Mr. Joseph Rucinski, back to Cairo to negotiate if his current talks with Britain did not lead to an early signature of the Anglo-Egyptian financial agreement.

Mr. Black was still trying to find a solution to the dispute which is holding up signature, "Al Ahram" said, adding Egypt was ready to sign "within half an hour."

In London, a Foreign Office spokesman said Britain wanted to get the agreement signed and was "not trying in any way" to find a pretext for holding it up.

He was commenting on a suggestion by the U.A.R. Economy Minister, Abdul Munim Kaissuny, that he feared Britain was raising points in order to use them as a pretext. The spokesman said Britain was waiting to hear from Mr. Black on Egypt's view about the Smouha property in Egypt. Kaissuny had said the property of the wealthy Cape-town Smouha family was agricultural land. Britain maintains it is urban and probably worth ten times the sum set by the Egyptians.

The spokesman said Anglo-Egyptian discussions on the agreement had "definitely not broken down."

Kaissouny told reporters on Saturday night that the UAR will not agree to arbitration on the question of the Smouha property.

ISRAEL SHIP SINKS GERMAN FERRY BOAT

HAMBURG (Reuter). — A West German ferry boat sank in port here on Friday, after being in collision with the 11,000-ton Israel motor vessel Negbah.

The ferry, which can carry 400 passengers, was torn from her moorings and holed in the collision. The 15 passengers and crew aboard left the ferry before it went down.

Mapai's '13-Men' Committee Favours Compulsory Loan

Jerusalem Post Staff

The Mapai 13-man committee on economic affairs, which will meet towards the end of the week to discuss further measures to help finance immigration, is understood to favour a compulsory loan.

A proposal for additional taxation, which was backed by Finance Minister Levi Eshkol, is believed to have been ruled out by the committee. Mr. Ben-Gurion, who previously supported a voluntary loan, would now be willing to support a compulsory one, it is believed, following the slow response to the IL-20m. immigration loan launched several weeks ago.

Other Supporters

Other supporters of a compulsory loan are understood to include the Histadrut Secretary General, Mr. Pinhas Lavon, Mr. Akiva Govrin, M.K., and the Head of the Histadrut Trades Union Department, Mr. A. Becker.

The Minister of Labour, Mr. Mordecai Namir, is understood to have lent his support to the idea, but to have expressed reservations about the income groups to be included in such a scheme.

(See Leader — P. 4)

Josephthal Backs Forced Loan

TEL AVIV. — The Secretary General of Mapai, Dr. Giora Josephthal, on Saturday advocated a compulsory loan as the best means of mobilizing funds for immigration needs.

Addressing a Mapai meeting in the Yad Eliyahu quarter here, he stressed the triple task of providing the newcomers with housing, work and services, and above all giving them sympathetic understanding.

This was one of a number of meetings held over the weekend by political parties and by the Government Education and Civic Information services devoted to immigration problems.

The Minister of Transport, Mr. Moshe Carmel, told a meeting in Petah Tikva on Friday organized by the Information Services that the poor response by self-employed persons to the voluntary immigration loan would force the Government to replace it by a compulsory loan.

A conference of local labour councils held at Beit Brenner, Tel Aviv, on Friday, was told that over IL1.75m. had so far been subscribed to the loan by Tel Aviv wage earners.

Stronger U.S. Ties Urged by Dayan

BEERSHEBA. — Israel must strengthen her ties with American Jewry, because without the investment of capital by Americans she cannot expand her industry to provide jobs for a million newcomers in the next 10 years, Aluf Moshe Dayan declared here Saturday night at a meeting sponsored by the Government Information and Civil Education services.

"We would never absorb the new aliya if it were not for the help of American Jews," he stated.

He warned, however, of the danger of "losing" the Jewish youth of America if Israel fails to keep close contact with them. He urged that the number of American students coming to Israel be increased.

Conditions must be created in Israel to attract foreign investors and enable the industry of Israel to compete on the world markets, he said.

He declared himself opposed to the principle of "last come, last for work." Newcomers to Israel should have equal rights with all other Israelis from the moment they land on Israel soil, he stated.

He appealed to the audience, composed mostly of immigrants from Eastern Europe and the Orient, to subscribe to the Immigration Loan "until it hurts." They greeted his speech with loud cheers.

Referring to Israel's Defence Forces, Aluf Dayan declared that the Israel Army, while "perhaps not the best in the world," is definitely on the same level as the armies of Europe.

Israel's military strength, he said, lies in her reserves. In this respect, he said, Israel is militarily superior to other nations, including the Arab countries.

Mayor David Touvihayu introduced the speaker.

135 NEWCOMERS arrived at Lydda Airport early Friday morning in two El Al planes, after a lapse of a fortnight in the arrival of planes carrying immigrants.

Bar Yehuda Wants T.A. Budget Clarified

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Mayor Haim Levanon on Friday denied press reports that the Minister of Interior, Mr. Y. Bar Yehuda, had returned the city's budget to the Municipality. "I was informed that Mr. Bar Yehuda has asked for clarification of certain details," Mr. Levanon told *The Jerusalem Post*.

The Ministry spokesman announced in Jerusalem on Friday that 110 of the 160 local authorities throughout the country had already submitted their 1959/60 budget for approval, well before the February 15 deadline. The Ministry was making every effort to speed up approval of these budgets, he said. The regular budgets of all the local authorities for the coming year are expected to total some IL180m., about IL20m. more than the previous year.

Kubovy May Head Yad Vashem

Mr. Arieh L. Kubovy, former Ambassador to the Argentine, has been nominated Director of Yad Vashem. His name has been put forward by the Prime Minister, the Minister of Education, and the Jewish Material Claims Conference, one of the sponsoring bodies of Yad Vashem.

Mr. Kubovy's appointment is subject to approval of the Cabinet.

The outgoing Director, Prof. B. Dinur, has agreed to continue in the post until April.

Work to Start Soon On New Pipeline

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HADERA. — The laying of the national water pipeline will begin shortly from near the old people's village of Shaar Menashe southward to join the Yarkon-Negev pipeline at Rosh Ha'ayin, Water Planning for Israel Ltd. (Tahal) announced.

The project is expected to take two years. Engineers of the firm notified the Menashe Regional Council that the work would harm crops and farmers should apply to the company for damages.

Pharmacists Vote Today Whether to End Strike

TEL AVIV. — The 520 pharmacists who have been on strike for a fortnight will meet at Beit Harofe here on Sunday (today) to decide whether to go back to work, a spokesman for their union told *The Jerusalem Post* on Saturday.

The union's national committee decided on Friday to propose to its members that the strike be called off immediately. This followed a meeting the same day between union leaders and the Histadrut Secretary General, Mr. Pinhas Lavon, and previous exploratory talks with Mr. Z. Barash, of the Histadrut Trades Union Department.

It is understood that Mr. Lavon told them that the Histadrut Central Committee would be prepared to review their wage claims if they returned to work. The pharmacists are claiming a special stand-by allowance.

Jacob Lestschinsky Comes to Israel

Jacob Lestschinsky, a well-known American Yiddish journalist and demographer, arrived in Israel on Friday with his wife, the former Lea Coralnik, to take up permanent residence in Israel.

Mr. Lestschinsky had been a member of the editorial department of the "Jewish Daily Forward" in New York since 1920. He has written a number of books on Jewish demographic problems, both in Yiddish and English. He was born in 1876 in Russia.

'Gambling Out of Place Here'

By MALKA RABINOWITZ, Jerusalem Post Reporter

Mr. Harvey S. Olson, head of a travel organization which sells the most expensive tours in the world, told *The Jerusalem Post* on Friday that he thought it would be "a horrible mistake" to open a casino in Israel.

He said if the motivation for this idea was to develop a tourist attraction "it would have exactly the opposite effect. I would as soon think of opening a similar enterprise in my church."

President of the Olson Travel Organization in Chicago, Mr. Olson leaves Israel today after a five-day visit made to size up tourist possibilities here.

He said he found Israel "fascinating" and planned to add Israel to three of his packaged tours next year.

As a tourist, Mr. Olson found two major attractions in Israel: the first was "the study of contrasts" which Israelis from so many different backgrounds provide; the second — and basic one — is the pull of the Holy Land.

Mr. Olson's clients travel only first class and he has a permanent waiting list for each of his tours, the cheapest of which is $2,295 for a seven-week round trip to Europe.

For students, Mr. Olson runs "Campus Tours," providing trips to Europe which he describes as "less expensive" — they cost about $30 a day. The firm is the Cunard Line's largest single client.

While Mr. Olson found that service here was "very good," he said there was a problem with the better hotels, some of which closed down part of the year while during the tourist season they did not have enough rooms to cope with "peak demand."

Aside from the packaged tours, Mr. Olson plans to offer an optional extension to Israel for other European tours.

Mr. Olson's tour of Israel was arranged by Patra Travel Agency, which acts as his local agents.

New Grades For Gov't Newsmen

TEL AVIV. — Agreement between Government-employed journalists and the Government was reached here Friday ending the threat of strike.

Under the terms of the new contract, the grades of the journalists will be adapted to those of the profession generally.

Attending the meeting at Beit Sokolow were representatives of the Civil Service Commission, the Israel Journalists Association, the Civil Servants Union, Kol Yisrael and the Government Press Office.

Unable to thank individually all friends who have honoured me and wished me well on the occasion of my 75th birthday, this is to thank each and every one from the bottom of my heart.

Selma Meyer
Head Nurse
Sha'arei Tzedek Hospital

Beryl Liberman (London) — **Izhak Tovim** (Haifa)

married

63 Malmstone Ave., Merstham
Surrey, England.

February 8, 1959.

The marriage of MIRIAM, daughter of Mr. & Mrs. YERUSHALMY of Tel Aviv, to PAUL, son of Mr. & Mrs. P. GLICK of Johannesburg, South Africa, will be solemnized at the Northwold Synagogue — London, on Sunday, February 8, 1959.

Goldmann on Ties with Diaspora

'Israel Must Change Attitude'

By MARK SEGAL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The President of the World Zionist Organization, Dr. Nahum Goldmann, on Friday called for a fundamental change in the relationship between Israel and the Diaspora.

Speaking in Hebrew at a "vocal newspaper" meeting at Beit Sokolow, he told the crowded gathering that only a profound psychological change on the part of Israel and its Government would engender in world Jewry a deeper sense of responsibility towards its centre — Israel. If this change did not come about, he feared that the problems of absorbing the immigrants expected to arrive here would not be solved.

Israel was to blame for the "philanthropic" attitude of the Jews in the Diaspora. This must be replaced by a partnership between the two, he declared, and Israel must call on the great Jewish financiers and economic experts to help find a way out of present and future difficulties.

There must be consultation, and not just declarations that "we are a sovereign state," Dr. Goldmann said. "The Government remains sovereign and the economic means do not flow in," he added.

The official approach made life too easy for world Jewry, which enjoyed unprecedented prosperity — "our people, at least those in the West, could have built four Jewish States with their resources," he declared.

Immigration Will Flow

Dr. Goldmann believed that the next ten years would witness a great wave of immigration. "Unlike others, I do not claim to possess factual knowledge" — the wave of immigration might even cease for a while, but "all told, there are signs based on historical evaluation and talks with representatives of certain countries that immigration will flow." This was because the Communist world had not succeeded in solving its Jewish problem and because expulsion and annihilation "are no longer fashionable over there," he said.

The President of the W.Z.O. believed that the ingathering of one million Jews in the past decade was of greater importance to the State than all the other political and military achievements of the last ten years. The coming decade would confront us with more difficulties because our non-Jewish sources of financial aid were drying up, Dr. Goldmann declared. Our difficulties would increase, not only because we would have less funds and more immigrants, but because a great part of the million already here were not as yet fully absorbed in the country's economy. The Jewish Agency alone still owed IL400m. to 300 new settlements, he said.

The two Jewish sources were this country's production and the contributions of world Jewry. "It will perhaps come as a shock to Jews to know that non-Jews supplied half of the funds invested in Israel so far. World Jewry gave $1,000m. in the first decade, which was wonderful but still too little," Dr. Goldmann noted, adding: "German reparations covered Israel's deficit during the past years, and totalled more than the funds given by world Jewry."



NAHUM GOLDMANN

Reparations would end in four years "despite the statistics provided by my friend Shinnar, (Dr. P. Shinnar, Director of the Reparations Mission)." Moreover, grants from the U.S. Government would be severely reduced, for "we cannot claim such privileges of American attention as we did heretofore," Dr. Goldmann warned.

World Jewry must be given a share in what is going on in this country, and not allowed to shrug off its responsibilities by adopting the course of philanthropy. The leading economic expert of the White House found that the contributions of American Jewry amounted to only two per cent of their excess income over that of a preceding year," Dr. Goldmann said.

The maximum must be done to attract Jewish investors, and not "just by passing resolutions." Those American Jews who invest in Mexico and Cuba must be convinced that Israel is a business proposition. "But we must consult them and involve them in our planning; then and only then would we change the *status quo*," he said.

B-G, Goldmann Meet in Tel Aviv

TEL AVIV. — Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion held a meeting at his home here on Saturday with Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President of the World Zionist Organization; Mr. Z. Shazar, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, and leaders of the Progressive Party.

"We discussed cooperation between the State and the World Zionist movement, including operations of the Jewish Agency, but we did not discuss ideology," Dr. Goldmann told *The Jerusalem Post*.

The meeting was called on the initiative of the Progressive Party, which was represented by Mr. Pinhas Rosen, Minister of Justice; Mr. Izhar Harari M.K., and Mr. Moshe Kol.

Sprinzak 'A Wise Man'

"I know of few leaders in the Jewish world so generally beloved — as distinct from respected and honoured — as the late Yosef Sprinzak," Dr. Nahum Goldmann stated at a memorial meeting in the Jewish Agency conference hall in Jerusalem on Friday.

Speaking in Yiddish to a capacity gathering, the President of the World Zionist Organization described Yosef Sprinzak as a pre-eminently wise man, of whom there are very few. His understanding and sympathy for others stemmed from love and not intellectual analysis, Dr. Goldmann said.

Jewish history has produced two great types — the zealot, ready to sacrifice all for an ideal, and the "quiet, good man" whose love for humanity perhaps exceeded his ideals, he said. Yosef Sprinzak belonged to the latter category.

Earlier, Mr. Beri Locker M.K., a member of the Presidium of the Zionist General Council, delivered a brief eulogy. He said that a few days before his death, Yosef Sprinzak had been absorbed in the problem of working out what ought to be the relationship between Israel and the Diaspora.

The ceremony was concluded with the singing of *El Malei Rahamim* by a cantor.

One Goal Win Brings Local-League Changes

Jerusalem Post Staff

The one goal by which Petah Tikva Hapoel beat their townsmen, Petah Tikva Maccabi, in the only National League match on Saturday, caused a reshuffle at the both the top and bottom of the League table.

Hapoel moved into third place above Tel Aviv Maccabi with 15 points, while defeated Petah Tikva Maccabi dropped to second from bottom with a 10-21 goal aggregate. Tel Aviv Betar, also with seven points but a 9-19 goal aggregate, moved one up the scale.

Steimach, inside-right, got the ball into the net in the 31st minute, but after much arguing and mind-changing, referee Schleifer disallowed the goal. Two minutes later Hapoel inside-left Ratzabi settled the issue with a fine shot.

Kiryat Haim Hapoel moved into top place in League A after slamming Jerusalem Betar 5-1, having 15 points from 11 games compared to the 14 of last week's leaders, Bnei Yehuda.

Bottom-dogs Afula Hapoel beat Hadera Maccabi, 1-0.

Following on an Israel Football Association ruling, the Kiryat Haim Hapoel—Jerusalem Betar game lasted only 70 minutes. It picked up from the 1-0 score held by the home side when it was stopped by the referee after 20 minutes last week. During this time Kiryat Haim netted four times to Jerusalem's once.

One of the two undefeated Basketbal National League teams lost their record when Tel Aviv Hapoel beat Tel Aviv Maccabi, 45-35. The Hapoel side now moves to the top of the table with eight points from four games and a 241-179 aggregate, compared to the Maccabi men's eight from five games and 292-242.

OTHER RESULTS: Basketball League: Holon Hap. 67, Givat Brenner Hap. 51; J'lem Mac. 78, Mishmar Hacoach Hap. 96; Haifa Hap. 73, J'lem Hap. 42; Kiryat Moshkin Mac. 54, Haifa Mac. 43.

Cornerstone Of Leather Plant

REHOVOT. — The cornerstone of a leather processing plant was laid on Friday in nearby Kiryat Malachi.

The owner of the plant, Mr. Josef Ciciraski from Germany, who has one of the largest plants of this type in Western Germany, said that IL1m. will be invested in the works. Seventy workers will be employed.

The factory building and a IL75,000 loan were provided by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, and IL25,000 by Mr Ciciraski. Production is expected to start in a year.

Brilliant Premiere Of 'Falstaff'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The gala Israel premiere of Verdi's opera "Falstaff" by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra and singers from La Scala in the Mann Auditorium here on Saturday night was one of the most brilliant functions yet held in Israel's musical life.

Cabinet Ministers and diplomats were prominent in the distinguished audience.

The adjustable stage which converted the concert platform to an opera stage was a triumph of ingenuity and effectiveness.

The men in the audience were presented with red carnations as they entered.

The production was sponsored by the Italian Ambassador, Count Giovanni Revedin, Marquis di San Martino, and the 10th Anniversary Committee. Maestro Carlo Maria Giulini conducted. In his message, the Italian Ambassador said that "the first production of Falstaff, the last of Verdi's masterpieces, in Israel's main musical shrine, is an event of first magnitude for the young, but already famous Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. As an Italian, I deeply appreciate this new evidence of steady collaboration between Israel and Italy in the cultural field."

Jerusalem—T.A. Bus Service for 'Falstaff'

Egged Tours, Jerusalem will provide special bus services at regular fares to take Jerusalemites to performances of "Falstaff" at the Mann Auditorium in Tel Aviv and return.

The buses will return via Beit Hakerem, Rehaviah, Talbieh and the German Colony. Registration must be made with Egged. The service begins with Monday night's performance.

Injuries from Suicide Bid Pensionable

The Supreme Court on Friday ruled that a soldier who seriously injured his lungs in an attempt at suicide was entitled to an invalid's pension from the Army for his injuries.

In deciding to reject the State's appeal of a decision of the Army Appeals Committee, the Court felt that the young man, admittedly a mental case, might have very well solved his various personality conflicts in civilian life. In the Army, however, he was denied all escape from reality but one, and that, suicide.

The Assistant State Attorney had argued, unsuccessfully, that by committing a serious crime — the attempt on his life — the soldier had disqualified himself from consideration for a pension.

Large Hilton Hotel Planned in Old City

AMMAN (Reuter). — Jordan has approved the construction of a 250-room tourist hotel in their section of Jerusalem. It will be built on modern lines under the supervision of and financed by the Hilton International Hotels Company of New York.

MR. COHN GETS A HOT TIP

HAIFA. — The first prisoners Attorney General Haim Cohn met while being shown round a jail during his recent visit to India were—two men from Tel Aviv serving a year's sentence for smuggling gold into that country.

Addressing a meeting of the Criminological Society here on Thursday night, the Attorney General said that after he had introduced himself as "Mr. Cohn from Jerusalem," the two confided to him the "professional" secret that gold in India fetched three times the amount it did on the Lilienblum Street black market in Tel Aviv.

They said that their loot was safely hidden away against the day of their release and that they had no complaints to make about their treatment.

Steimatzky Fined IL32,000 By Court

TEL AVIV. — The Court for the Prevention of Profiteering in Tel Aviv on Friday levied fines totalling IL32,000 on Yehezkiel Steimatzky, a book importer. He had pleaded guilty to nine counts of failure to transfer to the Treasury some $80,000 accumulated in his London account.

Steimatzky requested and received permission from the court to delay payment of the fine for a month to arrange for the release of funds frozen by the Treasury. He was obliged, however, to produce a guarantor by today for the entire sum. *(Itim)*

Shadmi: Didn't Give Shooting Orders

TEL AVIV. — Replying to questions by the Military Tribunal trying him for murder, Aluf-Mishne Issachar Shadmi said on Friday that aside from an order to shoot in the event of disturbances, he had issued no orders in connection with opening fire — since this was covered by the army's standing orders.

A/M Shadmi is charged with the murder of 25 men of Kafr Kassim village and issuing illegal orders for a curfew that led to the shooting of 47 villagers on October 29, 1956, the eve of the Sinai Campaign.

Asked why he had spoken with his Battalion Commander, Shmuel Malinki, on the question of disturbances if he had not gone into other details connected with the curfew, A/M Shadmi replied there had been fear of stepped-up activity by *fedayeen*.

Six other witnesses for the defence testified on Friday, including four Border Police officers and two Lieutenant Colonels of the Defence Forces. Because of lack of time, the testimony of Aluf-Mishne Haim Herzog was postponed until Wednesday. The prosecution is scheduled to sum up on Wednesday and the defence on Thursday and Friday. *(Itim)*

ENVOY. — The Secretary-General of the Pakistan Government, Aziz Ahmed, has been appointed Ambassador to the U.S.

IL 500,000 Tax Fraud Charged

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A Tel Aviv firm manufacturing cement and asbestos products was on Friday charged in the Magistrates Court with concealing IL1m. worth of business when filing its corporation tax returns.

The charge sheet filed by the State accuses the Olamit Asbestos-Cement Works Ltd. with juggling its books to conceal sales totalling IL1m. in order to avoid payment of nearly IL500,000 in corporation taxes.

The plant's two managers, Messrs. Yitzhak and Zvi Efron, are named in the charge, which refers to the years 1954 to 1957.

It is understood that the accused have already paid the Treasury half of this sum.

Cables in Brief

MOSCOW. — The Moroccan Cabinet on Thursday adopted the principle of conscription for national service. No decision on practical steps to put conscription into effect was taken.

TRAWLER. — Skipper Roland Pretious of the arrested British trawler Valafell was on Saturday fined 74,000 kroner (about £1,600) at Seydisfjordur, Iceland, for violating the Icelandic fishing limit last Sunday. The trawler's catch and equipment were confiscated.

PERSISTENT. — Philippine Constabulary Headquarters have rushed two dog teams and rangers to Lubang Island to hunt out two Japanese World War II holdouts, Lt. Miro Onada and Sgt. Kiichi Kotsuka, who last Sunday shot and wounded a Filipino construction worker.

RAIL. — A British, French and American combine is preparing to build a 200-mile railway through French Equatorial Africa at a cost of about £9.3m. The project will take about three years.







Social & Personal

President Ben-Zvi on Friday received Mr. Morton Spring, President of Loew's International Corporation.

•

The Minister for Foreign Affairs, Mrs. Golda Meir, on Friday received the Danish Ambassador, Mr. Hugo Hergel, prior to his return to Ankara where he is resident.

Sir Roger Stevens, the British Deputy Under-Secretary of State for Middle Eastern Affairs, left Israel on Friday for London, after a two-day visit. On Thursday evening Sir Roger, the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, and the Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, Mr. Walter Eytan, were the dinner guests of the British Ambassador, Sir Francis Rundall, at his residence in Ramat Gan.

A festive reception was held at the Ayelet Hashahar settlement on Friday night for the Burmese servicemen, led by Major Thon Shwe, now in Israel for a year's course in labour farm settlement. The guests included the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, the Burmese Minister, U Tin Maung Gyi, and the head of the Histadrut's Political Department, Mr. Reuven Barcatt.

•

The Israel Ambassador in Brussels, Mr. Gideon Rafael, was received last week by the Belgian Foreign Minister, M. Pierre Wigny. They discussed cultural and economic relations between the two countries.

•

Chief Rabbi Nissim on Friday sent condolences to the Lidona family, which lost three children in the explosion in Zavdiel village on Sunday.

•

Bishop John Cullberg, of Vasteros, Sweden, a member of the Board of Directors of the World Council of Churches, visited the Hebrew University on Friday.

•

Eighty-six members of the Western Canadian Pilgrimage on Friday visited Hadassim, the Canadian Wizo Hadassah children and youth village.

•

The Haifa chapter of Americans and Canadians in Israel has elected the following officers: Mrs. Benjamin Hattis, Chairman; Mr. Akiva Ziv, Vice-Chairman; Mrs. Sidney Epstein, Secretary; and Mr. Shalom Wilkenfeld, Treasurer.

•

Mr. W. Lazarus has been appointed General Manager of Dizengoff and Co.

•

BIRTH

REBAK—Jonathan Samson Rebak born Friday, February 6, to Maurine and David Rebak at Assuta Hospital, Tel Aviv. Instead of flowers please send contributions to Helen Keller Home.

•

MEMORIAL

The third anniversary of the death of Dr. Azriel Carlebach, the former editor of "Ma'ariv," will be marked today (Sunday) when a street is named in his honour in Ramat Gan. Buses will leave Beit Ma'ariv, Tel Aviv, at 2.45 p.m. to the site of the ceremony (near Ahad Ha'am and David Shimoni Streets). Transportation will later be provided to the Nahlat Yitzhak cemetery where a memorial meeting will be held at the graveside.

Lion, the Printer

Max Lion, who passed away a week ago at the age of 74, came to this country in middle age from Germany where his reputation as an expert in the art of printing was second to none. He loved the Bible and the Land of the Bible. But above all he favoured the letters of the Bible — the 22 letters of the Hebrew alphabet, which, he was sure, were responsible in large measure for the presentation of the Law to the Children of Israel, and, later, its perpetuation through the prophetic writings.

Each letter of the alphabet was a living entity for him. He saw a constant need to improve and to perfect whatever was to come off the press. Living in the world of typography, he saw everything around him leading toward a newly-printed book or pamphlet. These he published with the utmost care during the entire 25-year period of his life in Israel.

From the time of his arrival from Germany in 1933, he established contact with the Head Office of the Keren Hayesod where he offered inestimable service in every aspect of publicity work. Since then he became an integral part of the printed word which emanated from this institution. Scores of pamphlets illustrated the country's landscape.

His most outstanding work was the Keren Hayesod annual art calendar. Its appearance coincided with the years Lion lived in Israel. This calendar was very close to his heart and he sought to improve it year after year. This calendar, he felt, must include a verse from the Bible and Scriptures, and a slogan emphasizing current Jewish needs in Israel and Jewry the world over against a background of the country's scenery. Going into the homes of tens of thousands of Jews throughout the Diaspora, these calendars took with them the scent and spirit of the old-new land.

In Germany he was a renowned typographical expert. Here, he sought to create a synthesis of the old and the new, and the result was a wonderful combination of a modern, authentic Hebrew type. Though weakened by a serious heart condition, he refused to slacken his pace to the very end.

Now, with the passing of Max Lion, we have lost a man of vast erudition and deeply-rooted Jewish culture. He extended his heart and mind to anyone who sought his help. *YEHUDA LIS*

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post February 8, 1959

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court Of Civil Appeals

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Landau and Berinson.

1. Shufra Deshufra Fruit & Vegetable Preserves Ltd., 2. "Binyan" Ltd., Appellants, v. Shmuel & Yehoshua Guttman, Respondents (C.A.20/57).

Restitution of Compensation Paid to Injured Worker Received From Makers of Faulty Machine

The Supreme Court allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court, delivered on December 16, 1956 (in C.C. 1206/55).

The respondents, Shmuel and Yehoshua Guttman, who are the owners of a mechanical workshop, built the appellant company an electrically-operated rotating drum to refine salt.

Immediately after the drum was delivered in August, 1953, one of the company's workers began operating it under instructions from the works manager. A few minutes later the drum exploded and the worker was badly injured. He at first accepted workmen's compensation, but after he had already received IL447 — of which the company paid IL43 and the Binyan Insurance Company, the second respondent, IL404, he decided to sue he company for IL15,000 damages, alleging negligence on their part.

Without retreating from their stand that the makers of the drum, and not they, were responsible for the accident, the company reached a compromise with the worker, paying him a lump sum of IL2,750 in full settlement of his demands and promising him a further IL750 if they should receive any compensation in their action against the Guttman's — the makers of the drum. Of the IL3,750, the company paid IL600 and the Binyan Insurance Company IL2,150. The compromise was made in court and given the effect of a judgment.

In the subsequent action against the Guttmans, the company demanded restitution of the above sums, basing their claim both on tort and on a breach of the contractual undertaking that the drum would be satisfactory and suited to the purpose for which it was designed.

Judge Kennet, of the Tel Aviv District Court, found that the makers of the drum were responsible for the defects in it, and that although the company had failed to attach the contraption to the ground — as they had been instructed to do — this failure had not caused the accident. He held, therefore, that the company had not been guilty of negligence. However, insofar as the company's tortious claim against the Guttmans was concerned, Judge Kennet held that in accordance with the ruling in Donoghue v. Stevenson (1932, A.C./863) only the injured person — i.e. the worker — was entitled to sue the Guttmans in tort. On the other hand, he allowed the company's contractual claim, and relying on Hadley v. Baxendale (1854, 9 Exch. 341) he recognized their right to restitution of their own actual loss, holding that these amounted to only IL43 — the sum they had paid the worker as workmen's compensation. As to the IL3,750, he held that this was not a legitimate expenditure as the company was under no obligation to reach a compromise once they refused to accept responsibility for the accident. This loss could not, therefore, be said to flow naturally from the defendant's breach of contract. As to the insurance company's claims, Judge Kennet rejected them outright on the grounds of lack of privity between them and the defendants.

In the appeal to the Supreme Court, Mr. Yaron Yadin appeared for the appellants and Mr. Misher for the respondents.

Judgment

Justice Berinson, who delivered the Supreme Court judgment, considered first the question whether the first appellants (the company) had a claim in tort against the defendants, in addition to their undisputed contractual claim. He concluded that the respondents should have foreseen the danger entailed in the operation of a faulty machine and should have taken suitable steps to forestall it. The damage suffered by the worker was, therefore, a natural consequence of, in the ordinary course of events of their wrong, and to the extent to which the appellants had been justified in paying the worker the agreed sum, this payment flowed directly from that wrong. However, there was no need to go further into the question of the respondents' tortious liability as it been held in C.A. 47/56 (P.D. 10/1843) that the responsibility of a wrong-doer for the consequences of his wrong must be be measured in accordance with the test laid down in Hadley v. Baxendale for contractual responsibility. Consequently, it makes no difference in the final analysis whether the extent of the respondents' responsibility is decided in accordance with the law of tort or the law of contract, and he elected to concentrate on the contractual aspect of the question.

In accordance with the law of contracts and the principles established in Hadley v. Baxendale, the respondents are obliged to recompense the appellants for all losses which may fairly and reasonably be regarded as having flowed naturally, in the ordinary course of events, from their breach of contract and for such loss as the parties to the contract might reasonably be presumed to have foreseen would arise from any breach of the contract. In other words, Justice Berinson held, the respondents are obliged to compensate the appellants for all the payments properly made by them in connection with the accident and the subsequent action brought against them by their worker.

The first question which arises, therefore, is whether the agreed compromise was reasonable. In holding that it was, he pointed out that the worker claimed negligence on the part of the company both in that they failed to take proper measures for the safety of the workers and in that they failed to affix the drum to a base. If, therefore, he had pursued his action, he might possibly have succeeded on the first score. But, in any case, he continued, even if the action for damages had failed completely, the worker would still, in accordance with section 23(3) of the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance (which was still in force at that time) have been entitled to Workmen's Compensation; and even if the exact sum to which he would have been entitled was not known, in the circumstances the sum of IL3,750 would appear to have been quite a reasonable compromise (see 1951, 2 AELR 191). The respondents were therefore responsible for this sum.

Turning next to the question of the IL750 promised the worker if the appellants should succeed in their action against the respondents, Justice Berinson held that while generosity is in general a precious commodity, it loses its value when practised at someone else's expense. And while the law encourages fair and reasonable compromises it does not encourage the charitable disposal of someone else's money. The appellants were, therefore, not entitled to receive this IL750 from the respondents.

In addition to the appellants' other expenses, continued Justice Berinson, they had spent IL467 on litigation — and this too was a fair and reasonable outlay caused by the respondents' breach of contract. The latter were therefore responsible for this too.

Turning next to the question of whether the second appellants (the insurance company) were entitled to restitution of their share of the money's paid out to the worker, Justice Berinson pointed out that the Supreme Court had taken the unusual step of allowing the appellants' Counsel, at so late a stage, to introduce a change in his statement of claim in order to enable them "effectually and completely to adjudicate upon and settle all questions involved in the action" (Rule 67(2) of the Civil Procedure Rules, and see also Motion 134/57, Peskim 20/348). After the introduction of this change, in accordance with which the company sued the respondents partly in their own name and partly in the name of the insurance company, (the latter sued in their own and the company's name) the question of privity of contract no longer exists, he held. Each of the appellants are entitled to their respective share of the damages payable by the respondents.

The appeal was allowed and the respondents ordered to pay the first appellants IL4,604, of which the second appellants were entitled to IL4,021, plus interest, court fees in both instances and IL400 advocate's fees.

Judgment given on January 20, 1959.

37 Hadassah Leaders Arrive

LYDDA AIRPORT. — The 1959 Hadassah Leadership Tour — 37 women accompanied by three husbands from the U.S. — arrived here by El Al in the early hours of Friday morning. They were welcomed by Mrs. Jessie Karpas, Chairman of the Hadassah Visitors' Club in Israel, and Mrs. Chana Nadivi, Chairman of the Tel Aviv Hadassah Club.

The group, led by Dr. Lilli Rahn of Denver, Colorado, will spend 16 days in Israel.

The members of the group are

Mrs. Leon Allen, Mt. Vernon, N.Y.; Mrs. Louis Aronson, Dallas, Texas; Mrs. Charles Auerbach, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. David S. Bassan, Los Angeles, Calif.; Mrs. Morris L. Bender, Seattle, Wash.; Mrs. Nathan S. Bernstein, Lincoln, Nebr.; Mrs. Mollie Bliss, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Leo R. Burton, Memphis, Tenn.; Mrs. Arnold Canner, Newton Center, Mass.; Mrs. Morris Catchman, Houston, Texas.

Mrs. Chas. B. Cohn, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Cy Cymbol, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Jack Dubroff, Newburgh, N.Y.; Mrs. Oscar Feinsilver, Worcester, Mass.; Mrs. Louis Frankel, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Jack Golden, South River, N.J.; Mrs. Philip Golenternek, Tyler, Texas; Mrs. Arvie Goldstein, Kansas City, Mo.; Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Goldsimmer, Jamaica, N.Y.; Mrs. Eli Gordon, New Orleans, La.; Mrs. Sidney G. Handler, Harrisburg, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hoffman, Sherman Oaks, Calif.; Mrs. Jack J. Katez, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Henry Kawedler, Winthrop, Mass.; Mrs. Israel Kohansov, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Benjamin Lasdon, Schenectady, N.Y.; Mrs. Martin Lebedoff, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. Edward Lewis, Great Neck, N.Y.; Mrs. Victor Radoff, New York City.

Mrs. Henry J. Reich, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Norman Rosers, Palo Alto, Calif.; Mrs. Joseph Rose, Washington, D.C.; Mrs. Samuel Z. Sakrais, Miami Beach, Fla.; Mrs. Irvin Sant, Sherman Oaks, Calif.; Mrs. David J. Schachter, Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Storfer, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. J. Leonard Weiss, Irvington, N.J.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

ARRIVALS: El Al 422 from Munich and Vienna, 6.55. El Al 406 from Istanbul, 1630. Air France 198 from Tokyo, Manila, Saigon, Bangkok, Karachi and Teheran, 1730. B.E.A. 136 from London, Rome and Athens, 2350. El Al 210 from N.Y., Paris and Rome, 2355. Swissair 322 from Zurich and Athens, 005 (Monday).

DEPARTURES: T.W.A. 741 to Athens, Rome, Zurich, Frankfurt and N.Y. 0945. El Al 405, to Istanbul, 900. B.E.A. 129, to Athens, Zurich and London, 920. Alitalia 499 to Rome, 1300. El Al 201 to Athens, Zurich, London and N.Y., 1500. Air France 193, to Rome and Paris, 1830.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Herzl, 36 Jaffa Road, 5069.

TEL AVIV: Geula, 10 Allenby, 63275. Shor-Tabatchnik, 54 King George, 62968. Hagalil, 80 Ben Yehuda, 28988. Michlin, 112 Allenby, 63253. Nave, 170 Arlosoroff, Baruch, Hatikva Quarter, 82106. **JAFFA:** Noga, near Noga Cinema, 81896. **RAMAT GAN:** Gretzuge, 80 Bialik, 72237. **PETAH TIKVA:** Fishbein, 6 Hafetz Hayim. **REHOVOT:** Segal, 134 Herzl, 96-1228. **RISHON:** Gamarnik. **HOLON:** Briut, Rehov Sokolow. **NATANYA:** Hamerkas.

HAIFA: Nordau, 13 Nordau, 4039. Brulon, Haifa Bay.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Grunwald, 22 Yehoshua Bin-Nun, 62963. Dr. Hameiri, 71 Derech Beit Lechem, 61457. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi. **TEL AVIV:** Dr. Eisen, 5 Shimshon, 25743. Dr. Har-Even, 35 Sheinkin, 26411. Dr. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff. Dr. Simon: 43 Keren Kayemet, 51374. **HOLON:** Dr. Dokor, Tel Gibborim, 22a Shikun Amami.

IT'S THE LAW



MINIMUM age for porters in Jerusalem is 16. (Municipal By-Law of 1955.)

Communists in Quandary Over New Nasser Line

NAZARETH. — Differences of opinion arose among local Communist party leaders at a recent meeting regarding the attitude of the party's Arabic paper, "Al-Ittihad," towards the U.A.R. and Abdul Nasser, according to usually well-informed sources here.

The Communists, assuming the guise of nationalists among the Arab community, in the past invariably praised Nasser's policies in almost every issue of their paper. Following Nasser's criticism of Communism and the dispute between Iraq and the U.A.R., however, they have begun to take issue with the Egyptian dictator's line and no longer consider him as the leader of Arab nationalism.

The issue in the party will be shelved, it is understood, until Mr. Emil Habibi, the Communist M.K., returns from the Communist Party Conference in the Soviet Union.

ISRAEL NATIONAL
OPERA
Opera House
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
FLEDERMAUS
Tonight, Sun., Feb. 8, 8.30 p.m.
Sun., Feb. 22, 8.30 p.m.
NABUCCO
Tues., Feb. 10, 8.30 p.m.
Tues., Feb. 17, 8.30 p.m.
MADAME BUTTERFLY
with Irene Bitzalelskaja of the Riga Opera
Wed., Feb. 11, 8.30 p.m.
Thurs., Feb. 12, 8.30 p.m.
Sun., Feb. 15
(Soldiers Performance)
Wed., Feb. 18, 8.30 p.m.
Tickets at the Box Office (10-1, 4-8). Tel. 27760.

Orna Cinema Tel. 81868
Jerusalem
Cinemascope. Color de Luxe
CHRISTINE CARERE
PAT BOONE
in the highly entertaining, enjoyable
MARDI GRAS

See it now...
Michael Todd's record breaking motion picture. Over 225,000 people have already seen it in Israel.
Around the World in 80 Days
Eighth and last week at the
CHEN Cinema, Tel Aviv
Don't Miss It!

TAPE RECORDERS
SALES & SERVICE
Radio Laboratory
PICARD & PICK
Tel. 27510 180 Dizengoff Rd., Tel Aviv

RESIDENTS
Your radio licences
expired on December 31, 1958.
Renew your radio licence
TODAY

Where to go

• **Meet the Israeli :** —
Tourists invited to meet Israelis at home. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

JERUSALEM

• **Zoo:**—
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 9-6.

• **Symposiums:** —
"Trends in Israel Art" — Dr. Laron (in the Chair), Messrs. van den Berg, Sima, Kovarsky, Schatz, and Fisher, Beeri Club, 9 Alharizi, 8.30.

• **Exhibitions:** —
New finds from excavations of the French Archaeological Mission at Beersheba. Chalcolithic Ossuaries from Azor. Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, 9-1; 3-6.
Permanent exhibition of Jewish ceremonial art. Expredonism UNESCO Travelling Exhibition of Watercolours (reproductions). Archaeological pieces. Samples of primitive sculpture. Bezalel Museum, 9-1; 3.30-6.
Exhibition by David Witman, Abraham Neaati, and Nahum Zook. Also: Drawings by E. Schreter (Paris): of Israel, France, Spain." Artists House, 10-1; 4-6.
Hedva Lifshitz-Tessler; gouaches, watercolours and drawings. Paintings by 19 Israel Artists. Nora Art Gallery, 9 Maimon Ave. 10-1; 3-6.

• **Film Shows:** —
Israel Filmit daily, 11.30 a.m. Keren Hayesod Hall.

• **Tours:**—
Hebrew University conducted tour in English, daily at 12 noon, New University Campus.
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting at 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

TEL AVIV

• **Exhibitions:**—
Contemporary Art from Museum collection. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion of the Tel Aviv Museum. 10-1; 4-7.
Oils and gouaches by Yehuda Rasgour. Artists' Pavilion. 9 Alharizi, 10-1; 4-7.
Modern Art in Israel. Artists' Gallery, Beit Hamelin, 26 Rehov Weizmann, 10-1, 4-7.

• **Theatre:** —
Ohel: "Black Sabbath." Sold Out. 8.30.

• **Y.M.A. House:**—
Tourist Service, 9 a.m.-9 p.m.

• **Israel National Opera:** —
"Die Fledermaus," 8.30.

• **Tourist Service :**—
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 22239.
Wiso Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825. 3 a.m.-3 p.m.

• **Zoological Gardens:** —
Open between 8 a.m.-5 p.m. daily.

HAIFA

• **Tourist Service:**—
Hadassah Club, Youth Aliyah Offices, 22 Rehov Hehaluts, Tel. 67965.

• **Exhibitions:** —
Consumer Goods Exhibition: Plastic Products, Industrial Design Exhibition Centre, Beit Hakranot, Haifa, 10-1; 4-7.

Z.O.A. HOUSE
Tuesday, February 10, 1959 at 8.30 p.m.
Piano Recital
VERA LENGYEL
Tickets: Z.O.A. House, Schlesinger & Springer, Rococo, Kahaf.

POLICE 'BEATS' STUDIED FOR CAPITAL

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The introduction of the police "beats" system in Jerusalem is being studied. If approved, the plan will go into effect in about two to three months.

Jerusalem presents many problems not found in other cities because many quarters are spread over square kilometres while others are compressed into dunams.

Chief Inspector Eliezer Shiloni, deputy head of the Jerusalem Division of the Southern District, returned recently from a two-week study tour of Tel Aviv to see how the beat system was operating in that city.

He is now explaining the system to the officers and men of the Jerusalem Supervision, as well as helping to divide the area into sectors and tentatively allocating the number of men who will work each.

Under the beat system, each sector of the city is assigned to one or two policemen who patrol its confines. The system favours close contact between the residents of the area with the policeman on the beat, and allows the latter to study at first hand the particular problems of each quarter.

Jlem Needs IL6m. for Growth

By MACABEE KASKIN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

"The Jerusalem Municipality is searching desperately for IL5m.-IL6m. to continue its development programme. Failure to find it — and the prospects look very dim at present — means that almost all of the city's development work will grind to a halt in another six months," according to Mr. Mordecai Ish-Shalom, the Acting Mayor. He was explaining why the city, late in the present fiscal year, has not yet started to draw up its Development Budget for 1959/60.

The budget is used to pave roads, lay sewers, build and equip parks, and build classrooms. During the current year, the Municipality did not lay the foundations for any new school buildings — which are greatly needed — although it did add many classrooms to existing buildings and finish school buildings started in previous years.

"The brutal fact is that we have almost run out of sources of funds. We can expect something from the Ministry of Interior's annual grant. But this amounted only to IL278,000 during 1958/59, about five per cent of the funds we expended in developing work."

Small amounts of money are expected from the Ministry of Education and Mifal Hapayis for building schools. Other small amounts can come from the participation of property owners and from the credit issued by contractors working for the Municipality.

"But this credit is both short-term and expensive," Mr. Ish-Shalom says.

The only remaining source is the Government, which financed much of past and present development plans by floating the Municipalities bond issue. Jerusalem's share was IL3.5m.

"The Government again must advance us money. Jerusalem as a city can make particular demands on the national authorities. It is the nation's capital, and thus the cost of its development should be borne by the entire nation. It is also a border city and a prime centre for the absorption of immigrants."

He pointed out that Beersheba was considered an immigrant-absorbing city par excellence — the equal of the entire population of Beersheba has been settled in the past ten years in a belt stretching from the Katamons to Kiryat Yovel.

Jerusalem expects to continue to absorb immigrants at a fast rate. It has presented the Ministry of Labour with a minimum and maximum plan for constructing housing units to accommodate the newcomers.

The minimum plan calls for starting the construction of 2,500 units within a year; the maximum plan envisages building 4,000 units for immigrants plus 1,000 units for veteran Jerusalemites under Saving for Housing Schemes, and others. These units are to rise near Manahat, Mei Neftoah, Baka or Talpiot and Ir Ganim.

At present, the city is implementing IL5.5m. earmarked under this year's development scheme. This sum was not approved by the Ministry of Interior on the grounds that the city failed to prove sources of income. But it has been re-submitted with a detailed list of these sources.

But these funds are to run out in about six months, and when they do, nearly all development work in the city will halt, putting 500 to 600 men out of work.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

3.30, 6.45, 9.45
ARNON: The Great Dictator.
EDEN: Saddle the Wind.
OR GIL: Paris Canaille.
ORION: The Bridge on the River Kwai 5, 8 (last week).
TEL OR: Les Iauves.
ORNA: Mardi Gras.
RON: Sahara.
SEMADAR: Er Hi Basta (On the Way).
ZION HALL: La Gorille vous salue bien (Secret Service Agent No. 13).
EDISON: Battle Stripe.
STUDIO: We're No Angels.

TEL AVIV

3.30, 7.15, 9.15
ALLENBY: Jacobowsky and the Colonel.
ARMON DAVID: Charmants garçons.
CHEN: Around the World in 80 Days. 5, 8.30.
EDEN: Habib el Ouar.
ESTHER: The Brothers Karamazov.
GAT: Passion.
MAXIM: Indiscreet.
MOGRABI: The Key.
MIGDALOR: A Night to Remember.
OPHIR: Le désordre et la nuit.
ORION: Les amants (last week).
PKER: The Seventh Sin.
SHDEROTH: Madame Butterfly.
TAMAR: Touch of Evil.
TCHELET: Uh.
TEL AVIV: Rally Round the Flag, Boys.
YARON: The Valley of Decision.
ZAMIR: Ah, les belles bacchantes.
ZAFON: Tel le vrais.

HAIFA

3.30, 6.45, 9
ATEMON: Indiscreet.
GAL OR: The Ellen Morgan Story.
PEER: Liana (The Jungle Girl).
MORIAH: The Barretts of Wimpole Street.
ARMON: Kings go forth.
EN DOR: Battle Hymn.
ORLY: Montparnasse 19.
AMPHITHEATRE: In Love and War.
ORAH: Rose Bernd.
ORION: Stamped (the Big Land).
MAY: Quartier interdit.

Ambitious Film

The more one thinks of "Kings Go Forth", the more one realizes that it is an ambitious film . . . The American troops have landed on the Riviera. The lieutenant (Frank Sinatra) meets the girl (Natalie Wood) . . . Sinatra, a good honest performer throughout, gives an excellent showing . . . Then there is the sergeant, a handsome daredevil, played by Tony Curtis . . . "Kings Go Forth" is carefully made; it has action.

(Jerusalem Post, February 3, 1959.

Released by United Artists

Now 2nd Week at the ARMON THEATRE, HAIFA

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME

822, 240, 32.8 & 41.7 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.30, 7.00 and 7.58 a.m. 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.
English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.
6.30 a.m. Service (R). 6.37 Exercises. 6.47 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.30 Close Down.
11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Weber: Overture: "Der Freischuetz"; Rachmaninoff: Symphonic Dances, op. 45; Saint-Saens: Introduction and Rondo Capriccioso (Soloist: Jascha Heifetz); Tchaikowsky: Valse from "Swan Lake". 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.15 Lunchtime Music. 1.00 Military Bands. The Cobla Barcelona and the U.S. Army Jazz Band. 1.45 Where to Go? 1.50 Light Music. 2.00 Close Down.
4.00 p.m. News broadcasts in Serbo-Croat, English, Swedish and Spanish. 5.05 Popular Songs and Melodies. 5.30 Oriental Music Request Programme. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Daily Hebrew. 6.35 Interlude. 6.40 Sports. 7.20 Let's Sing a new Song. 7.40 Songs by Y. Yarkoni — at the piano H. Winternitz. 8.00 "Round Table". 8.30 Light Music, played by Famous Artists. 8.50 Bible Reading, Tirmiyahu, Chap. 39 & 40. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Concert by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, Conductor: Georg Singer. Soloist: Michael Rabin (violin): Brahms: Concerto in D-major for violin & Orchestra, op. 77. 10.25 "About Writers" — ed. by S. Bertonov. 10.45 "At the Piano," Shlomo Arzewski. 11.00 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME

422, 460, 202.7, 41.7 & 32.8 M.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 6.00 Music for Sunday: Bach: Magnificat in D. 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Mograbit. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 Rumanian. 9.15 Hungarian. 9.30 Polish. 9.45 News in English. 10.00 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME

497 & 41.67 M.

Arabic Programme (including News.): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15 and 8.30-11.15 p.m. Persian 8.15 p.m.

KOL ZION LAGOLA (32.3 M.):

Programme to South Africa: 6.30 News. 6.40 "Sunday Column" — Walter Eytan. 6.45 This Month in the Knesset.

Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.22 "Sunday Column"— Walter Eytan. 10.30 "Land of the Bible."

ARMY PROGRAMME (48.4, 215, 225 & 295 M.):

6.30 Opening. 6.35 Songs. 7.00 News. 7.15 Sports. 7.30 "Star of the Evening." 7.45 From Strength to Strength. 8.00 Light Music. 8.30 "Story & Tune" — Copland: "Billy the Kid." 9.00 News. 9.15 "Pleasant Tune." 9.30 Weekly Announcements. 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS

(13.55, 19.84 & 24.90 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News, News Talk, International Commentary, Britain in Science, Trade and Industry.

MUSIC U.S.A. (19 & 25 M.):

Voice of America: 9.00—11.00 p.m. Light music & jazz.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme (494 & 498 M.):

7.45 a.m. News. 1.30 p.m. News. 4.30 Sandy Macpherson at the Theatre Organ. 7.00 News. 7.10 Books worth reading — talk. 7.30 Mantovani & his Orchestra. 10.00 Bob Browning in the Chronicles of Clovis. 10.15 Piano Recital by L. Kentner. 10.45 Waltzes. 11.00 News.

Salon Violette
First Class
Hairdressing Salon
Manicure Pedicure
43 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv
Corner Arba Aratzot

Record Breaking Sale
R.Y. Reynolds Tobacco Company took over sales leadership of the entire cigarette industry for the year of 1958, with sales of 132 billion cigarettes. Camel outsold every other cigarette for the tenth straight year. During 1958 Camel sold 83.5 billion cigarettes, retaining its top sales position.
Winston filter cigarettes held their first place for the fourth straight year as the leading filter cigarettes, with a record breaking sale of 42.3 billion cigarettes.
Salem menthol fresh filter cigarettes for the second straight year took first place over all menthol filter brands, with sales of 19 billion cigarettes.
We of R.Y. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY are proud of our record.
With Camel, Winston and Salem as the leading brands in their field, we feel sure that you, too, take a measure of pride in having had a part in making this record. Please accept our sincere thanks. (Advt.)

Metropol Hotel
Natanya — Tel. 478
Off Season Rates
IL8.500
PER DAY
Room and Breakfast
Plus Lunch or Dinner
Central Heating
All private conveniences

RAMAT GAN Cinema
7.15 & 9.30 Tel. 74504
20th Century Fox Film proudly presents
A Certain Smile
Starring:
Christine Carrere
Rossano Brazzi
Jean Fontaine
Mats. at 2.30 only: "40 Guns"

THE HADASSAH MEDICAL ORGANIZATION
has vacancies for
QUALIFIED NURSES
with training and experience in the operating theatre, for the Hadassah University Hospital in Jerusalem.
Applications should be made at an early date to the Head Nurse (Hadassah Heh, Rehov Straus, Jerusalem) between 9 a.m. — 3 p.m., or in writing to P.O.B. 499, Jerusalem.

Washing Machines
Refrigerators
FOREIGN AND LOCAL MAKES
SALE — PURCHASE
SKALAS 16 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv. Tel. 63937.

THE WORLD COMMITTEE FOR THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY
The Management of the Hobbies Exhibition wishes to announce that the telephone number of the Exhibition at Beit Hasofer has been changed to:
51704

WANTED
to buy:
ENGLISH CAR
1952-56 Model
Please phone 21511, Tel Aviv

FOR SALE
B.M.V. Motor Cycle
original model R. 51-2; first class condition. First hand. IL1800.
Apply: Andreas Meyer, 100 Rehov Herzl, Nahariya.

Mechanical Engineer
with long years of experience in planning, design and workshop, wishes to change present key position in large enterprise for
RESPONSIBLE TOP LEVEL POSITION.
Write to: No. 1618, Advertising Centre, 20 Rehov Herzl, Haifa.

Required
for an establishment dealing with electronics and wireless communication
1. Electronic Engineer-Technician
knowledge of Hebrew and English essential.
2. Secretary Clerk
knowledge of Hebrew and English, bookkeeping and typewriting essential.
Write to: "Electronic Engineer", P.O.B. 2082, giving details of knowledge and experience.
Discretion assured.

REQUIRED IMMEDIATELY
By Large Export Organization
Experienced Shipping Clerk
used to working independently, with command of Hebrew and English; French desirable.
Applications to "Shipping-Clerk," P.O.B. 534, Tel Aviv.

TEXTILE FIRM
Requires Clerk
with experience in matters of export. Knowledge of Hebrew, English and French essential.
Please apply, giving curriculum vitae, to: "Export", P.O.B. 2354, Tel Aviv.

Classified Advertisements
Published on Sundays, Wednesdays, Fridays
Accepted at all JERUSALEM POST advertising offices
JERUSALEM: 9 Rehov Hahavatzalet
TEL AVIV: 53 Nahlat Binyamin R. Laufer, 4 Rehov Hess (in the passage), corner Allenby Rd.
NATANYA: A. Pompan, 9 Rehov Herzl.
HAIFA: 1 Khayat Street; Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel; Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzl; Dr. Fiegel's Bookshop, 26 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik.
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanoar, 51 Rehov Bialik.
Advertisements also accepted through all recognized agencies

Where to Stay
TEL AVIV
Park Hotel 75 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 22208. Centre of Tel Aviv on the Sea Shore. Comfortable rooms, with telephone, hot and cold water, private bath and shower, excellent Kosher Cuisine, Bar, Music nightly.

Dwellings
FOR SALE: new, 2-room flat with central heating, hot running water, two balconies, 4th floor, King George Avenue, opposite Terra Sancta. Apply: No. 565, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.
TO LET: elegant bed-sitting rooms; separate entrance, excellent service, opposite Dan Hotel. Phone 23428, Tel Aviv.
TO LET shop with telephone, Rehov Hanamal. Apply P.O.B. 1615, Haifa.

Gifts
ORANGES, grapefruit, for export, presents for Europe. "Transorient," 2 Rehov Har Sinai; 53 Nahlat Binyamin, Tel Aviv, Tel. 66979; Haifa: 36 Rehov Hanamal, 13 Rehov Bialik, 6 Rehov Herzl, Jerusalem: 13 Rehov Ben Maimon, 18 Rehov Hamelech David.

Business Offers
WANTED to invest IL6,000 partnership in shop, Haifa or surroundings. Building materials or similar line preferred. Apply: Gombo Advertising, 36 Rehov Herzl, Tel. 2348, Haifa.

Lessons
LEARN to dance in 5 lessons. "Sami", 26 Sderot Keren Kayemet, Tel Aviv.
ENGLISH Lessons given by South-African lady teacher. Moderate rates. Please phone 67533, Tel Aviv, mornings only.

Optics—Photos
Wieler's Baby Photos
(home service) Tel. 20408, 94 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, Tel Aviv.

Services
FOR Graphological Tests on scientific basis (job valuation) please contact The Israel Graphological Institute, P.O.B. 911, Tel Aviv.
CERTIFIED accountant will keep your books in order; hours adjustable. Excellent references. Write P.O.B. 3148, Tel Aviv.

Vehicles
WANTED from Tourist: medium European car, new or almost new. Please apply "Bazak", 14 Derech Petah Tikva, Tel. 61207, Tel Aviv.



The Weather

FORECAST: Cloudy, with temporary showers, slight drop in temperature.

Weather Synopsis: Barometric low is forming over the Eastern Mediterranean.

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	60	9	8	6
Tiberias	51	7	16	12
Haifa Port	51	7	14	12
Netanya	—	4	14	12
Tel Aviv Kirya	—	—	—	12
Tel Aviv Port	47	4	14	12
Lydda Airport	41	1	14	12
Jerusalem	31	6	12	10
Beersheba	29	1	15	12
Sdom	29	6	18	12
Eilat	19	8	30	20

(A) Humidity at 3 p.m. (B) Minimum temp. (C) Maximum yesterday. (D) Maximum temp. expected today.

RAINFALL (in mm.)

	A.	B.
Acre	52.5	258.4
Haifa Port	78.9	244.2
Hadera	36.0	196.5
Netanya	31.1	205.6
Tel Aviv Port	18.9	146.1
Tel Aviv Kirya	36.7	207.5
Lydda Airport	14.0	165.1
Rehovot	1.2	174.9
Mt. Cana'an	45.6	348.2
Nazareth	35.0	300.0
Jerusalem	16.5	133.2
Tiberias	26.9	160.0
Beersheba	0.0	17.5

ARRIVALS

Commander Sir Stephen King-Hall, British author and political commentator, for a two-week visit as guest of the Government, (by El Al).

Mr. Charles Waterman, a leader of the United Israel Appeal in Canada, and Mrs. Waterman, for a month's visit, (by El Al).

Mrs. Bertha Goldstein, Honorary Chairman of the Women's Division of the Greater New York Bonds campaign and member of the Advisory Commitee of the U.J.A. Women's Division, (by Air France).

DEPARTURES

Aluf Avi Sar, to Paris, after returning to Israel to testify in the Shadmi trial, (by El Al).

Fulbright Chairman Of Foreign Committee

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The Senate on Friday night formally appointed Senator William Fulbright as chairman of its Foreign Relations Committee.



Senator Fulbright, a 54-year-old Democrat from Arkansas, succeeds Senator Theodore Green, 91, who resigned the post on January 30 for health reasons.

The Senate also named Senator Willis Robertson, a Virginia Democrat, as chairman of the Banking and Currency Committee formerly headed by Senator Fulbright.

Cairo Sees Further Mediation by Black

CAIRO (Reuter). — The newspaper "Al Ahram" said on Saturday that the World Bank President, Mr. Eugene Black, would send his Aide, Mr. Joseph Rucinski, back to Cairo to negotiate if his current talks with Britain did not lead to an early signature of the Anglo-Egyptian financial agreement.

Mr. Black was still trying to find a solution to the dispute which is holding up signature, "Al Ahram" said, adding Egypt was ready to sign "within half an hour."

In London, a Foreign Office spokesman said Britain wanted to get the agreement signed and was "not trying in any way" to find a pretext for holding it up.

He was commenting on a suggestion by the U.A.R. Economy Minister, Abdul Munim Kaissuny, that he feared Britain was raising points in order to use them as a pretext. The spokesman said Britain was waiting to hear from Mr. Black on Egypt's view about the Smouha property in Egypt. Kaissuny had said the property of the wealthy Cape-town Smouha family was agricultural land. Britain maintains it is urban and probably worth ten times the sum set by the Egyptians.

The spokesman said Anglo-Egyptian discussions on the agreement had "definitely not broken down."

Kaissouny told reporters on Saturday night that the UAR will not agree to arbitration on the question of the Smouha property.

ISRAEL SHIP SINKS GERMAN FERRY BOAT

HAMBURG (Reuter). — A West German ferry boat sank in port here on Friday, after being in collision with the 11,000-ton Israel motor vessel Negbah.

The ferry, which can carry 400 passengers, was torn from her moorings and holed in the collision. The 15 passengers and crew aboard left the ferry before it went down.

Unable to thank individually all friends who have honoured me and wished me well on the occasion of my 75th birthday, this is to thank each and every one from the bottom of my heart.

Selma Meyer
Head Nurse
Sha'arei Zedek Hospital

Beryl Liberman — London
Izhak Tovim — Haifa

married

62 Malmstone Ave., Merstham
Surrey, England.

February 8, 1958.

The marriage of MIRIAM, daughter of Mr. & Mrs. YERUSHALMY of Tel Aviv, to PAUL, son of Mr. & Mrs. P. GLICK of Johannesburg, South Africa, will be solemnized at the Northwold Synagogue — London, on Sunday, February 8, 1958.

Mapai's '13-Men' Committee Favours Compulsory Loan

Jerusalem Post Staff

The Mapai 13-man committee on economic affairs, which will meet towards the end of the week to discuss further measures to help finance immigration, is understood to favour a compulsory loan.

A proposal for additional taxation, which was backed by Finance Minister Levi Eshkol, is believed to have been ruled out by the committee. Mr. Ben-Gurion, who previously supported a voluntary loan, would now be willing to support a compulsory one, it is believed, following the slow response to the IL-20m. immigration loan launched several weeks ago.

Other Supporters

Other supporters of a compulsory loan are understood to include the Histadrut Secretary General, Mr. Pinhas Lavon, Mr. Akiva Govrin, M.K., and the Head of the Histadrut Trades Union Department, Mr. A. Becker.

The Minister of Labour, Mr. Mordecai Namir, is understood to have lent his support to the idea, but to have expressed reservations about the income groups to be included in such a scheme.

(See Leader — P. 6)

Josephthal Backs Forced Loan

TEL AVIV. — The Secretary General of Mapai, Dr. Giora Josephthal, on Saturday advocated a compulsory loan as the best means of mobilising funds for immigration needs.

Addressing a Mapai meeting in the Yad Eliyahu quarter here, he stressed the triple task of providing the newcomers with housing, work and services, and above all giving them sympathetic understanding.

This was one of a number of meetings held over the weekend by political parties and by the Government Education and Civic Information services devoted to immigration problems.

The Minister of Transport, Mr. Moshe Carmel, told a meeting in Petah Tikva on Friday organised by the Information Services that the poor response by self-employed persons to the voluntary immigration loan would force the Government to replace it by a compulsory loan.

A conference of local labour councils held at Beit Brenner, Tel Aviv, on Friday, was told that over IL1.75m. had so far been subscribed to the loan by Tel Aviv wage earners.

Stronger U.S. Ties Urged by Dayan

BEERSHEBA. — Israel must strengthen her ties with American Jewry, because without the investment of capital by Americans she cannot expand her industry to provide jobs for a million newcomers in the next 10 years, Aluf Moshe Dayan declared here Saturday night at a meeting sponsored by the Government Information and Civil Education services.

"We would never absorb the new aliya if it were not for the help of American Jews," he stated.

He warned, however, of the danger of "losing" the Jewish youth of America if Israel fails to keep close contact with them. He urged that the number of American students coming to Israel be increased.

Conditions must be created in Israel to attract foreign investors and enable the industry of Israel to compete on the world markets, he said.

He declared himself opposed to the principle of "last come, last for work." Newcomers to Israel should have equal rights with all other Israelis from the moment they land on Israel soil, he stated.

He appealed to the audience, composed mostly of immigrants from Eastern Europe and the Orient, to subscribe to the Immigration Loan "until it hurts." They greeted his speech with loud cheers.

Referring to Israel's Defence Forces, Aluf Dayan declared that the Israel Army, while "perhaps not the best in the world," is definitely on the same level as the armies of Europe.

Israel's military strength, he said, lies in her reserves. In this respect, he said, Israel is militarily superior to other nations, including the Arab countries.

Mayor David Touvihayu introduced the speaker.

135 NEWCOMERS arrived at Lydda Airport early Friday morning in two El Al planes, after a lapse of a fortnight in the arrival of planes carrying immigrants.

Bar Yehuda Wants T.A. Budget Clarified

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Mayor Haim Levanon on Friday denied press reports that the Minister of Interior, Mr. Y. Bar Yehuda, had returned the city's budget to the Municipality. "I was informed that Mr. Bar Yehuda has asked for clarification of certain details," Mr. Levanon told *The Jerusalem Post*.

The Ministry spokesman announced in Jerusalem on Friday that 110 of the 160 local authorities throughout the country had already submitted their 1958/60 budget for approval, well before the February 15 deadline. The Ministry was making every effort to speed up approval of these budgets, he said. The regular budgets of all the local authorities for the coming year are expected to total some IL180m., about IL20m. more than the previous year.

Kubovy May Head Yad Vashem

Mr. Arieh L. Kubovy, former Ambassador to the Argentine, has been nominated Director of Yad Vashem. His name has been put forward by the Prime Minister, the Minister of Education, and the Jewish Material Claims Conference, one of the sponsoring bodies of Yad Vashem.

Mr. Kubovy's appointment is subject to approval of the Cabinet.

The outgoing Director, Prof. B. Dinur, has agreed to continue in the post until April.

Work to Start Soon On New Pipeline

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HADERA. — The laying of the national water pipeline will begin shortly from near the old people's village of Shaar Menashe southward to join the Yarkon-Negev pipeline at Rosh Ha'ayin, Water Planning for Israel Ltd. (Tahal) announced.

The project is expected to take two years. Engineers of the firm notified the Menashe Regional Council that the work would harm crops and farmers should apply to the company for damages.

Pharmacists Vote Today Whether to End Strike

TEL AVIV. — The 520 pharmacists who have been on strike for a fortnight will meet at Beit Harofe here on Sunday (today) to decide whether to go back to work, a spokesman for their union told *The Jerusalem Post* on Saturday.

The union's national committee decided on Friday to propose to its members that the strike be called off immediately. This followed a meeting the same day between union leaders and the Histadrut Secretary General, Mr. Pinhas Lavon, and previous exploratory talks with Mr. Z. Barash, of the Histadrut Trades Union Department.

It is understood that Mr. Lavon told them that the Histadrut Central Committee would be prepared to review their wage claims if they returned to work. The pharmacists are claiming a special stand-by allowance.

Goldmann on Ties with Diaspora

'Israel Must Change Attitude'

By MARK SEGAL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The President of the World Zionist Organization, Dr. Nahum Goldmann, on Friday called for a fundamental change in the relationship between Israel and the Diaspora.

Speaking in Hebrew at a "vocal newspaper" meeting at Beit Sokolow, he told the crowded gathering that only a profound psychological change on the part of Israel and its Government would engender in world Jewry a deeper sense of responsibility towards its centre — Israel. If this change did not come about, he feared that the problems of absorbing the immigrants expected to arrive here would not be solved.

Israel was to blame for the "philanthropic" attitude of the Jews in the Diaspora. This must be replaced by a partnership between the two, he declared, and Israel must call on the great Jewish financiers and economic experts to help find a way out of present and future difficulties.

There must be consultation, and not just declarations that "we are a sovereign state," Dr. Goldmann said. "The Government remains sovereign and the economic means do not flow in," he added.

The official approach made life too easy for world Jewry, which enjoyed unprecedented prosperity — "our people, at least those in the West, could have built four Jewish States with their resources," he declared.

Immigration Will Flow

Dr. Goldmann believed that the next ten years would witness a great wave of immigration. "Unlike others, I do not claim to possess factual knowledge" — the wave of immigration might even cease for a while, but "all told, there are signs based on historical evaluation and talks with representatives of certain countries that immigration will flow." This was because the Communist world had not succeeded in solving its Jewish problem and because expulsion and annihilation "are no longer fashionable over there," he said.

The President of the W.Z.O. believed that the ingathering of one million Jews in the past decade was of greater importance to the State than all the other political and military achievements of the last ten years. The coming decade would confront us with more difficulties because our non-Jewish sources of financial aid were drying up, Dr. Goldmann declared. Our difficulties would increase, not only because we would have less funds and more immigrants, but because a great part of the million already here were not as yet fully absorbed in the country's economy. The Jewish Agency alone still owed IL400m. to 300 new settlements, he said.

The two Jewish sources were this country's production and the contributions of world Jewry. "It will perhaps come as a shock to Jews to know that non-Jews supplied half of the funds invested in Israel so far. World Jewry gave $1,000m. in the first decade, which was wonderful but still too little," Dr. Goldmann noted, adding: "German reparations covered Israel's deficit during the past years, and totalled more than the funds given by world Jewry."



NAHUM GOLDMANN

Reparations would end in four years "despite the statistics provided by my friend Shinnar, (Dr. F. Shinnar, Director of the Reparations Mission)." Moreover, grants from the U.S. Government would be severely reduced, for "we cannot claim such privileges of American attention as we did heretofore," Dr. Goldmann warned.

World Jewry must be given a share in what is going on in this country, and not allowed to shrug off its responsibilities by adopting the course of philanthropy. The leading economic expert of the White House found that the contributions of American Jewry amounted to only two per cent of their excess income over that of a preceding year," Dr. Goldmann said.

The maximum must be done to attract Jewish investors, and not "just by passing resolutions." Those American Jews who invest in Mexico and Cuba must be convinced that Israel is a business proposition. "But we must consult them and involve them in our planning; then and only then would we change the *status quo*," he said.

Jacob Lestschinsky Comes to Israel

Jacob Lestschinsky, a well-known American Yiddish journalist and demographer, arrived in Israel on Friday with his wife, the former Lea Coralnik, to take up permanent residence in Israel.

Mr. Lestschinsky had been a member of the editorial department of the "Jewish Daily Forward" in New York since 1920. He has written a number of books on Jewish demographic problems, both in Yiddish and English. He was born in 1876 in Russia.

B-G, Goldmann Meet in Tel Aviv

TEL AVIV. — Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion held a meeting at his home here on Saturday with Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President of the World Zionist Organization; Mr. Z. Shazar, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, and leaders of the Progressive Party.

"We discussed cooperation between the State and the World Zionist movement, including operations of the Jewish Agency, but we did not discuss ideology," Dr. Goldmann told *The Jerusalem Post*.

The meeting was called on the initiative of the Progressive Party, which was represented by Mr. Pinhas Rosen, Minister of Justice; Mr. Isha. Harazi M.K., and Mr. Moshe Kol.

Sprinzak 'A Wise Man'

"I know of few leaders in the Jewish world so generally beloved — as distinct from respected and honoured — as the late Yosef Sprinzak," Dr. Nahum Goldmann stated at a memorial meeting in the Jewish Agency conference hall in Jerusalem on Friday.

Speaking in Yiddish to a capacity gathering, the President of the World Zionist Organization described Yosef Sprinzak as a pre-eminently wise man, of whom there are very few. His understanding and sympathy for others stemmed from love and not intellectual analysis, Dr. Goldmann said.

Jewish history has produced two great types — the zealot, ready to sacrifice all for an ideal, and the "quiet, good man" whose love for humanity perhaps exceeded his ideals, he said. Yosef Sprinzak belonged to the latter category.

Earlier, Mr. Beri Locker M.K., a member of the Presidium of the Zionist General Council, delivered a brief eulogy. He said that a few days before his death, Yosef Sprinzak had been absorbed in the problem of working out what ought to be the relationship between Israel and the Diaspora.

The ceremony was concluded with the singing of *El Malei Rahamim* by a cantor.

MR. COHN GETS A HOT TIP

HAIFA. — The first prisoners Attorney General Haim Cohn met while being shown round a jail during his recent visit to India were—two men from Tel Aviv serving a year's sentence for smuggling gold into that country.

Addressing a meeting of the Criminological Society here on Thursday night, the Attorney General said that after he had introduced himself as "Mr. Cohn from Jerusalem," the two confided to him the "professional" secret that gold in India fetched three times the amount it did on the Lilienblum Street black market in Tel Aviv.

They said that their loot was safely hidden away against the day of their release and that they had no complaints to make about their treatment.

Steimatzky Fined IL32,000 By Court

TEL AVIV. — The Court for the Prevention of Profiteering in Tel Aviv on Friday levied fines totalling IL32,000 on Yehezkiel Steimatzky, a book importer. He had pleaded guilty to nine counts of failure to transfer to the Treasury some $80,000 accumulated in his London account.

Steimatzky requested and received permission from the court to delay payment of the fine for a month to arrange for the release of funds frozen by the Treasury. He was obliged, however, to produce a guarantor by today for the entire sum. *(Itim)*

Shadmi: Didn't Give Shooting Orders

TEL AVIV. — Replying to questions by the Military Tribunal trying him for murder, Aluf-Mishne Issachar Shadmi said on Friday that aside from an order to shoot in the event of disturbances, he had issued no orders in connection with opening fire — since this was covered by the army's standing orders.

A/M Shadmi is charged with the murder of 25 men of Kafr Kassim village and issuing illegal orders for a curfew that led to the shooting of 47 villagers on October 29, 1956, the eve of the Sinai Campaign.

Asked why he had spoken with his Battalion Commander, Shmuel Malinki, on the question of disturbances if he had not gone into other details connected with the curfew, A/M Shadmi replied there had been fear of stepped-up activity by *fedayeen*.

Six other witnesses for the defence testified on Friday, including four Border Police officers and two Lieutenant Colonels of the Defence Forces. Because of lack of time, the testimony of Aluf-Mishne Haim Herzog was postponed until Wednesday. The prosecution is scheduled to sum up on Wednesday and the defence on Thursday and Friday. *(Itim)*

ENVOY. — The Secretary-General of the Pakistan Government, Aziz Ahmed, has been appointed Ambassador to the U.S.

IL 500,000 Tax Fraud Charged

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A Tel Aviv firm manufacturing cement and asbestos products was on Friday charged in the Magistrates Court with concealing IL1m. worth of business when filing its corporation tax returns.

The charge sheet filed by the State accuses the Olamit Asbestos-Cement Works Ltd. with juggling its books to conceal sales totalling IL1m. in order to avoid payment of nearly IL500,000 in corporation taxes.

The plant's two managers, Messrs. Yitzhak and Zvi Efron, are named in the charge, which refers to the years 1954 to 1957.

It is understood that the accused have already paid the Treasury half of this sum.

'Gambling Out of Place Here'

By MALKA RABINOWITZ, Jerusalem Post Reporter

Mr. Harvey S. Olson, head of a travel organization which sells the most expensive tours in the world, told *The Jerusalem Post* on Friday that he thought it would be "a horrible mistake" to open a casino in Israel.

He said if the motivation for this idea was to develop a tourist attraction "it would have exactly the opposite effect. I would as soon think of opening a similar enterprise in my church."

President of the Olson Travel Organization in Chicago, Mr. Olson leaves Israel today after a five-day visit made to size up tourist possibilities here.

He said he found Israel "fascinating" and planned to add Israel to three of his packaged tours next year.

As a tourist, Mr. Olson found two major attractions in Israel: the first was "the study of contrasts" which Israelis from so many different backgrounds provide; the second — and basic one — is the pull of the Holy Land.

Mr. Olson's clients travel only first class and he has a permanent waiting list for each of his tours, the cheapest of which is $2,295 for a seven-week round trip to Europe.

For students, Mr. Olson runs "Campus Tours," providing trips to Europe which he describes as "less expensive" — they cost about $30 a day. The firm is the Cunard Line's largest single client.

While Mr. Olson found that service here was "very good," he said there was a problem with the better hotels, some of which closed down part of the year while during the tourist season they did not have enough rooms to cope with "peak demand."

Aside from the packaged tours, Mr. Olson plans to offer an optional extension to Israel for other European tours.

Mr. Olson's tour of Israel was arranged by Patra Travel Agency, which acts as his local agents.

New Grades For Gov't Newsmen

TEL AVIV. — Agreement between Government-employed journalists and the Government was reached here Friday ending the threat of strike.

Under the terms of the new contract, the grades of the journalists will be adapted to those of the profession generally.

Attending the meeting at Beit Sokolow were representatives of the Civil Service Commission, the Israel Journalists Association, the Civil Servants Union, Kol Yisrael and the Government Press Office.

One Goal Win Brings Local-League Changes

Jerusalem Post Staff

The one goal by which Petah Tikva Hapoel beat their townsmen, Petah Tikva Maccabi, in the only National League match on Saturday, caused a reshuffle at the both the top and bottom of the League table.

Hapoel moved into third place above Tel Aviv Maccabi with 15 points, while defeated Petah Tikva Maccabi dropped to second from bottom with a 10-21 goal aggregate. Tel Aviv Betar, also with seven points but a 9-19 goal aggregate, moved one up the scale.

Steimach, inside-right, got the ball into the net in the 81st minute, but after much arguing and mind-changing, referee Schleifer disallowed the goal. Two minutes later Hapoel inside-left Ratzabi settled the issue with a fine shot.

Kiryat Haim Hapoel moved into top place in League A after slamming Jerusalem Betar 5-1, having 15 points from 11 games compared to the 14 of last week's leaders, Bnei Yehuda.

Bottom-dogs Afula Hapoel beat Hadera Maccabi, 1-0.

Following on an Israel Football Association ruling, the Kiryat Haim Hapoel—Jerusalem Betar game lasted only 70 minutes. It picked up from the 1-0 score held by the home side when it was stopped by the referee after 20 minutes last week. During this time Kiryat Haim netted four times to Jerusalem's once.

One of the two undefeated Basketbal National League teams lost their record when Tel Aviv Hapoel beat Tel Aviv Maccabi, 48-35. The Hapoel side now moves to the top of the table with eight points from four games and a 241-179 aggregate, compared to the Maccabi men's eight from five games and 202-242.

OTHER RESULTS: Basketball League: Holon Hap. 67, Givat Brenner Hap. 51; J'lem Mac. 79, Mishmar Hacmek Hap. 66; Haifa Hap. 73, J'lem Hap. 42; Kiryat Moizkin Mac. 54, Haifa Mac. 43.

Brilliant Premiere Of 'Falstaff'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The gala Israel premiere of Verdi's opera "Falstaff" by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra and singers from La Scala in the Mann Auditorium here on Saturday night was one of the most brilliant functions yet held in Israel's musical life.

Cabinet Ministers and diplomats were prominent in the distinguished audience.

The adjustable stage which converted the concert platform to an opera stage was a triumph of ingenuity and effectiveness.

The men in the audience were presented with red carnations as they entered.

The production was sponsored by the Italian Ambassador, Count Giovanni Revedin, Marquis di San Martino, and the 10th Anniversary Committee. Maestro Carlo Maria Giulini conducted. In his message, the Italian Ambassador said that "the first production of Falstaff, the last of Verdi's masterpieces, in Israel's main musical shrine, is an event of first magnitude for the young, but already famous Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. As an Italian, I deeply appreciate this new evidence of steady collaboration between Israel and Italy in the cultural field."

Cornerstone Of Leather Plant

REHOVOT. — The cornerstone of a leather processing plant was laid on Friday in nearby Kiryat Malachi.

The owner of the plant, Mr. Josef Ciciraski from Germany, who has one of the largest plants of this type in Western Germany, said that IL1m. will be invested in the works. Seventy workers will be employed.

The factory building and a IL75,000 loan were provided by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, and IL25,000 by Mr Ciciraski. Production is expected to start in a year.

Jerusalem—T.A. Bus Service for 'Falstaff'

Egged Tours, Jerusalem will provide special bus services at regular fares to take Jerusalemites to performances of "Falstaff" at the Mann Auditorium in Tel Aviv and return.

The buses will return via Beit Hakerem, Rehaviah, Talbieh and the German Colony. Registration must be made with Egged. The service begins with Monday night's performance.

Injuries from Suicide Bid Pensionable

The Supreme Court on Friday ruled that a soldier who seriously injured his lungs in an attempt at suicide was entitled to an invalid's pension from the Army for his injuries.

In deciding to reject the State's appeal of a decision of the Army Appeals Committee, the Court felt that the young man, admittedly a mental case, might have very well solved his various personality conflicts in civilian life. In the Army, however, he was denied all escape from reality but one, and that, suicide.

The Assistant State Attorney had argued, unsuccessfully, that by committing a serious crime — the attempt on his life — the soldier had disqualified himself from consideration for a pension.

Large Hilton Hotel Planned in Old City

AMMAN (Reuter). — Jordan has approved the construction of a 350-room tourist hotel in their section of Jerusalem. It will be built on modern lines under the supervision of and financed by the Hilton International Hotels Company of New York.

Cables in Brief

MOROCCO. — The Moroccan Cabinet on Thursday adopted the principle of conscription for national service. No decision on practical steps to put conscription into effect was taken.

TRAWLER. — Skipper Roland Pretious of the arrested British trawler Valafell was on Saturday fined 74,000 kroner (about £1,600) at Seydisfjordur, Iceland, for violating the Icelandic fishing limit last Sunday. The trawler's catch and equipment were confiscated.

PERSISTENT. — Philippine Constabulary Headquarters have rushed two dog teams and rangers to Lubang Island to hunt out two Japanese World War II holdouts, Lt. Miro Onada and Sgt. Kichi Kotsuka, who last Sunday shot and wounded a Filipino construction worker.

RAIL. — A British, French and American combine is preparing to build a 200-mile railway through French Equatorial Africa at a cost of about £9.3m. The project will take about three years.







THE JERUSALEM
POST

Founded as The Palestine Post in 1932. Published daily except on Saturday in Jerusalem by The Palestine Post Ltd. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved: reproduction permitting only by arrangement.

Founder
GERSHON AGRON

Managing Editor
TED R. LURIE

Editorial Office and Management: Rehov Haharatsiot, Jerusalem. P.O. Box 81, Tel. 4283 (4 lines)
TEL AVIV Bureau: 32 Nahlat Binyamin, P.O.B. 1136, Tel. 64351/2
HAIFA Bureau: 24 Rehov Herzl. P.O.B. 4330. Tel. 4594 (2 lines)
Annual Subscription: IL32.

Sunday, February 8, 1959
20 Sh'vat, 5719 — 29 Kaslev, 5718

WHILE the Knesset is discussing the budget estimates for 1959/60, Ministry of Finance experts are already exploring ways and means of raising additional revenue to cover the special requirements of increased immigration. The public is wondering what the supplementary budget will bring in the shape of new taxes and higher prices, and most businessmen tacitly expect a resumption of deficit financing with all its inflationary appurtenances. They cynically presume that in an election year the Government will not dare to impose heavier burdens either on taxpayers or consumers; that voluntary loans will fail to produce the required amounts, and that before long the Government will be forced to finance urgent housing and employment schemes by short-term credits. This, in turn, would mean pumping purchasing power into the economy in excess of the current supply of goods, with the result that controls will again have to be imposed to obviate bigger imports calling for precious foreign currency.

FORCED SAVING

This line of reasoning is well founded on past experience and is supported by an obvious lack of determination, even within the ranks of Mapai, and by the stand-offish attitude of other parties. Moreover, it takes into account the growing pressure exerted by the trade unions for a wage rise, in spite of the Histadrut's decision to continue the wage-freeze policy (with some exceptions) for another two years. Mr. Ben-Gurion may be morally justified in his indignation at most people's lack of enthusiasm for and appreciation of the historic significance of the current turn of events, and with their tendency to pass the buck of absorptive investments to the Jews abroad; but, taking economic facts for their real worth, the hard-boiled businessmen may be right in expecting another turn of the inflationary screw in the near future.

They may, however, prove wrong if the Government sticks to its guns in defence of a minimum line that must be held for the sake of economic stability and progress, in the knowledge that a sound policy will be vindicated by subsequent developments. That minimum line can be defined as preventing the population from making financial gain out of the economic activity required for providing the immigrants' needs. This means offsetting the purchasing power generated in that process (but not accompanied by the production of additional goods for the existing population) by fiscal counter-measures.

From this point of view —already clearly stated by Mr. Eshkol—either a tax or a loan in any form will do, if only it is of an adequate size and designed in a proper way, so as to affect the people able to bear the charge and who are likely to gain from the upswing in trade. Under the present circumstances a forced loan seems to be preferable, perhaps to be based on an eventual rise of income over that of the previous year, and endowed with a linking clause and an interest rate similar to those of other gilt-edged debentures, and certainly not as a prize-bearing loan like the original IL20m. voluntary one. Coupled with some slight increases in indirect taxes, such forced saving could help raise the necessary amounts without making people feel the pinch too much.

Of course, in order to be effective, such a policy should be coupled with a stern disavowal of the new wage claims; but one might assume that the mere adoption of such a forced-saving scheme designed to put into cold storage a substantial part of any income rise, would in any case result in cooler tempers in this respect. Though the sums bandied about run into tens of millions of pounds, they are in fact marginal quantities of the Israel national income, and when treated in that way should not present major difficulties.

'Lacaze Affair' Becomes French Scandal on the Grand Scale

By WILLIAM MILLINSHIP

PARIS (OFNS). — THE Lacaze affair in France has now become something more than a mere diversion for the public away from austerity and rising prices. It is shaping as a scandal on a grand scale. Leading political figures may eventually be implicated and the affair is already seen as a crucial test-case of the purity of the Fifth Republic.

The story had its slow beginnings, however, long before de Gaulle came to power — back in the twenties and thirties when a Madame Juliette Guillaume was one of the reigning beauties of pre-war society, and her salon was one of the most brilliant in Paris. She married Paul Guillaume, an art dealer and critic, and when he died in 1935 he left her one of the richest collections of paintings in the world. It is said to be worth £6m.

In her widowhood Madame Guillaume adopted a child and called him Jean-Pierre. Nobody knows who Jean-Pierre's parents were, but it is known that even before she adopted him, Madame Guillaume treated him as if he were her own son. It is also known that he was born 10 months after the death of Madame Guillaume's husband.

Not long after the adoption Madame Guillaume married again. Her new husband was Jean Walter, the founder and owner of the rich Zellidja zinc and lead mines in Morocco.

Mentioned in Despatches

As Jean-Pierre grew up he developed as a playboy in a way which dismayed Madame Guillaume, rapidly building himself a reputation as a black sheep. But Jean Walter seemed to like the boy well enough, and in time Jean-Pierre went off to join the French Army in Algeria. He showed little regard for discipline there, but distinguished himself in battle, and was mentioned in despatches by his commanding officer, Paratroop Colonel Bigeard.

In June 1957, Jean Walter was knocked down by a car and killed. He was 74 and he left his wife, Madame Guillaume, her second fortune, said to be worth £50m. She handed over the mining interests in Morocco to her brother, Jean Lacaze.

Then early last year Jean-Pierre, 24 years old, came home from Algeria as a civilian. And he went to an examining magistrate in Paris and alleged that his uncle Jean Lacaze was involved in a plot to murder him. As evidence he produced a written statement signed by a Major Camille Rayon. Major Rayon was formerly a leader in the French Resistance. He is now deputy mayor of Antibes in the South of France and a leading figure in the regional organization of the Gaullist UNR (Union for the New Republic).

In this statement Major Rayon said that he had indeed been asked in 1957 to murder Jean-Pierre. The approach to him came from a Dr. Maurice Lacour, who was a close friend of Jean Lacaze, and who presented Jean-Pierre as a disgrace to his family and a danger to France. Rayon said he had met Dr. Lacour through friends in the magazine "Jours de France," whose Editor, General de Benouville, is a UNR Member of Parliament.



Major Rayon

Rayon claimed that Jean-Pierre was pointed out to him by Dr. Lacour in the bar of a hotel in Algiers at the end of November 1957 and it was agreed that the young black sheep should be killed in France after his demobilization. For this "patriotic action," Major Rayon would get 10m. francs (about £10,000).

The Major, however, was apparently not convinced that Jean-Pierre really was a danger to the country, and in January 1958, instead of carrying out his murder mission, he actually warned Jean-Pierre that he was in danger and helped him to escape to a secret hiding place in the South of France. However, he went back and told Dr. Lacour the young man was dead and collected a first instalment of his reward.

Lacaze Arrested

The examining magistrate, M. Batigne, heard all this in February 1958, but investigations made no headway, and the case seems to have been pigeonholed until this month.

What broke it open again was the arrest of Jean Lacaze, managing director of Madame Guillaume's Moroccan mines. The charge against him was a new one. He was accused of offering a call-girl named Marie Thérèse Goyenetche 15m. francs if she would accuse his adoptive nephew Jean-Pierre of procuring. His motive is not at all clear, but it is claimed that if Guillaume were convicted and imprisoned his adoption could be annulled, and then a considerable inheritance from Madame Guillaume's riches could be withheld.

The girl was an intimate friend of Jean-Pierre, and though she agreed to bring a charge of procuring against him, what she did in fact was go and tell the examining magistrate, M. Batigne, of the attempt made to bribe her to do so. And detectives were then set to watch Jean Lacaze. At the same time M. Batigne got official permission to tap the mine manager's telephone line and recorded what is alleged to have been incriminating talk between Jean Lacaze and his lawyer, Maître Jais.

Detectives and motor-cycle police disguised themselves as workmen and followed Mlle. Goyenetche to a Paris cafe where she was supposed to receive the first instalment of her bribe from Jean Lacaze's secretary, Madame Richard. Lacaze was then arrested, and so were his lawyer and Madame Richard and charged as accessories.

Lacaze denied the allegations against him. He said the whole thing was a "machination planned by Jean-Pierre Guillaume." As for the call-girl, Goyenetche, he says she told him of charges she intended to bring against Jean-Pierre and the money he had given her was only to compensate her for the hurt Jean-Pierre had done to her.

M. Batigne has now obtained permission to link together the two charges of bribery and conspiracy to murder. But one of the key figures in the second case, Dr. Lacour, has been staying in Marrakesh, Morocco, with Mme. Guillaume and neither has shown any inclination to return to Paris.

Many Links Missing

The "Lacaze affair" is a puzzle of which many of the elements are still missing. It appears to have its roots in the underground activities which led up to the May 13 revolution in Algiers. One curious fact is that the Walter family was involved in Moroccan politics before Morocco became independent. They owned the liberal newspaper "Maroc-Presse," which campaigned for the return from exile of the former Sultan Sidi Mohammed ben Yussef (now King Mohammed V). The director of the paper, M. Lemaigre-Dubreuil, was murdered by a French counter-terrorist organization in 1955.

But more curious parts of the story are that Dr. Lacour should have considered Major Rayon a likely person to "eliminate" Jean-Pierre Guillaume, and that Rayon should be willing to implicate members of his own party, the Gaullist UNR which holds more than 200 seats in the National Assembly.

Sober French papers which at first almost ignored the affair have since been giving whole pages a day to the circumstances and the figures so far involved, causing commentators to consider it as a test of the probity of the Fifth Republic and demand that the truth shall not be stifled to protect persons in high places. And it is the Gaullist Press that seems most determined that the case shall not be allowed to disappear from public view.

Ring Around the Rosy ('Upa Upa')



"We'll circle round
the live-long day
Till we get 'em
a place to stay"

— Israeli Nursery Rhyme
By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

Readers' Letters

POPULATION OF ISTANBUL

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — An item in your "Cables in Brief" of December 31 reported that Istanbul is no longer predominantly Moslem, since out of a total population of 1,600,000 souls, only 156,900 are Moslems. This report has no foundation whatsoever.

In fact, according to the 1955 official census, out of a total population of 1,286,771 souls in Istanbul 1,089,000 were Turks and Moslems. Moreover, there has since that date been a steady increase in this number, and there has been no sign of any reduction up to date. Thus, Istanbul has always preserved to a considerable degree its peculiar Turkish and Moslem character.

Yours, etc.
TURKISH LEGATION
Tel Aviv, Jan. 19.

(The cable referred to by the Turkish Legation came from the Istanbul correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency — JTA. A subsequent request to that Agency for an explanation of the error has so far remained unanswered. The Jerusalem Post regrets having published the cable which has apparently led to entirely baseless conclusions being drawn. — Ed., J.P.)

GAMBLING CASINO

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Your issue of today says that Government approval of the gambling casino has been reported.

I can hardly believe that the Government officials responsible for issuing such approval failed to read the fine Marginal Column written in your paper by Arthur Saul Super against gambling casinos in Israel.

I was pleased to read that the inhabitants of Shavei Zion could not be enticed to withdraw their objections by being offered a reduction in taxes or perhaps not having to pay any taxes. Parents were more interested in their children than in the few pounds they would save on taxes.

Jewish people abroad are not interested in a "roulette Torah," said Mr. Kenin in his letter last month and Mr. Alexander Neumeyer stated that "Moral disintegration will by far outweigh all financial gain for the treasury."

Now I ask the Government, or the official responsible for issuing the permit to Mr. Lourie, to please explain to me why such approval was given. Have the leaders of this young Jewish State no interest in the moral disintegration that gambling casinos will cause in Israel?

Yours, etc.
BESSIE H. FREEDMAN
Jerusalem, December 30.

Treasury Replies

I wish to state that no decision whatsoever has as yet been taken by the Government with regard to the opening of a casino in Israel.

So far only an inter-Ministerial committee headed by Mr. A. Arieli, the Deputy Commissioner of Inland Revenue, has been appointed, at the request of the Government Tourist Corporation. It will be the duty of this committee to consider all the aspects concerned in the establishment of a casino and it will undoubtedly be alive to the reaction that appeared in the press on this subject.

SHLOMO AMIR
Director of the Information and Public Relations Department of the Treasury
Jerusalem, January 20.

GERMAN FILM

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Referring to the Readers' Letters on censorship and German films in your issue of December 30, I should very much like to be informed, and so would the rest of the public, why we really are forbidden to see the film "Paradies Und Feuerofen"? Yours, etc.
R. ZUCKER
Haifa, January 4.

Copy of this letter was sent to the Film Censorship Board but no reply has been received. Ed.

MUSICAL DIARY

All Mendelssohn

The Kol Yisrael Orchestra, Georg Singer, conductor, Moshe Murvitz, violin (Y.M.C.A., Jerusalem, February 3). All-Mendelssohn Programme: Overture to "Athalia"; Violin Concerto in E-minor, Symphony No. 4 ("Italian").

SINCE Mendelssohn was born 150 years earlier to the day, the anniversary could hardly be celebrated with anything less than a complete programme of his works. The three popular favourites chosen filled the hall to capacity. But choosing favourites has its dangers: the listener knows every note and tends to compare and criticize, demanding the highest standards.

Even granting a certain amount of nervousness interfering with the artist's performance, Moshe Murvitz gave a highly disappointing interpretation of the Violin Concerto. His tempi were hasty throughout, his phrasing often unpolished, his intonation quite unsafe at times, making the whole performance appear immature and unsatisfying. This seems a great pity as the violinist is in possession of a beautiful tone, digital potentialities of a high degree and a sure stage appearance. Working with a responsible master will surely help Murvitz reach the level of performance his talent warrants.

The "Italian" Symphony, an old war-horse with Mr. Singer and the orchestra, was raced through at breakneck speed, showing the wear and tear of years of faithful service without sufficiently conscientious rehearsing.

Y. BOEHM

Youth Concert

Second Youth Concert by the Kol Yisrael Orchestra. Shalom Rosli (Riklis), Conductor; Hadassah Etzion, cello (Y.M.C.A., Jerusalem, February 5). Mozart: Serenata notturna, K. 239; Boccherini: Cello Concerto; Y. Boehm: Three Movements from Divertimento, op. 39; Stravinsky: "Pulcinella"-Suite.

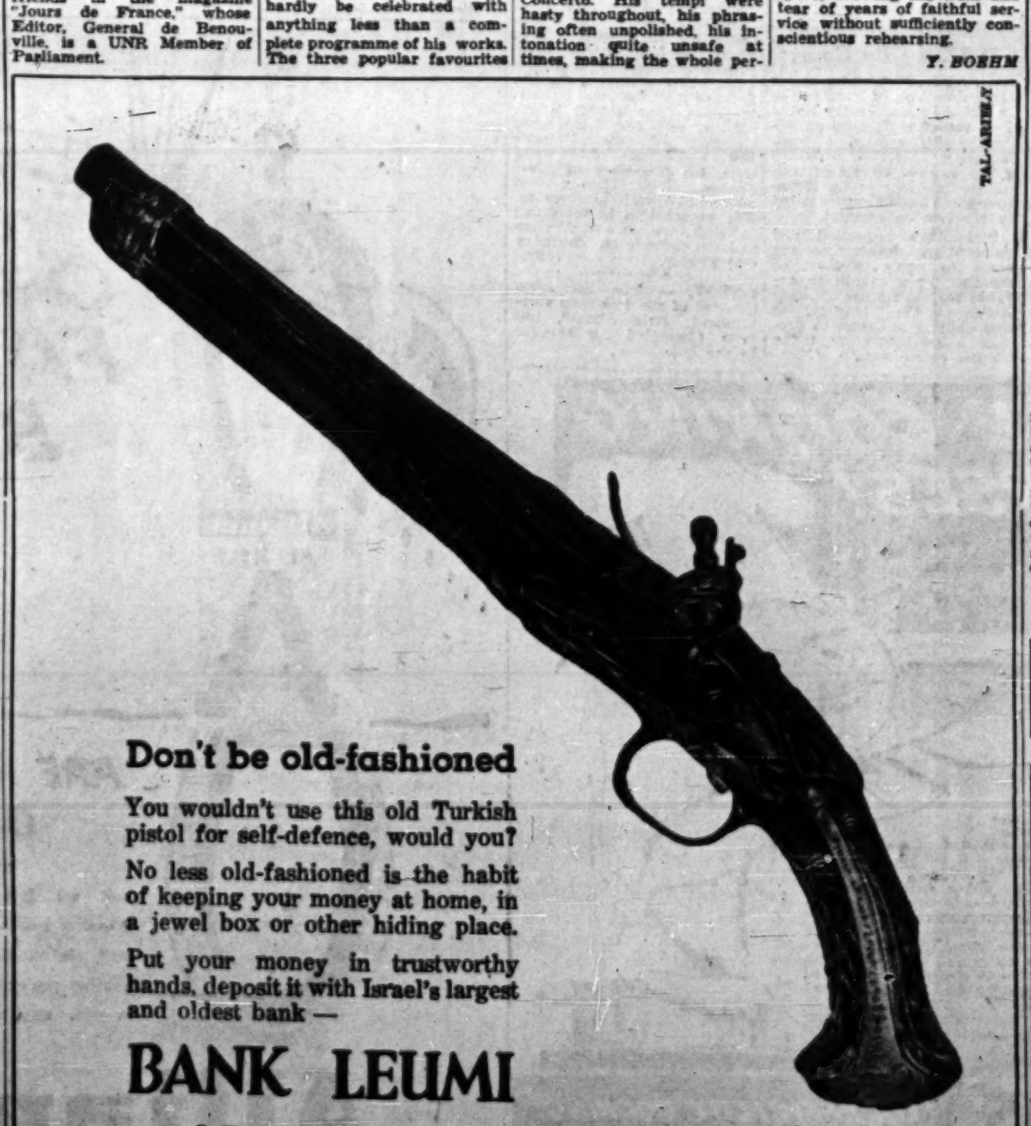
SUPPORTED in highly commendable manner by the Municipality of Jerusalem, the *Jeunesse Musicale* also benefited on this evening from the generosity of Kol Yisrael, which put its orchestra at the service of the budding organization for its second concert of this season. Introduced informally by Meir Harnik, this programme was a full-blown affair, actually longer and more substantial than last Tuesday Night's Radio Concert. A balanced programme was achieved through two classical works for (mainly) strings, followed by two contemporary works with the accent on wind instruments.

Hadassah Etzion, the soloist in the Cello Concerto by Boccherini, deepened the good impression made at last week's appearance with the Gadna Orchestra, playing even more firmly and elegantly on this occasion, producing a good tone in a musical interpretation of most promising standard.

The orchestra was in good form, conducted in a clear and precise manner, the wind instruments doing well despite the low temperature of the hall. There is a well functioning central heating system in the Y.M.C.A. Could it not be employed for the benefit of the musicians on the stage, and ultimately for the benefit of the audience? *Y.B.*

Newsweek
February 9, 1959
KHRUSHCHEV:
"All things to all men that's an Order!"
On Sale Everywhere

LOLITA
by Vladimir Nabokov
(English Edition)
is being reprinted in Israel by special arrangement with the author and the publishers abroad.
Limited Edition Only
This is an exact reprint of the edition abroad and has a hard cover binding.
The book is due to appear before the end of the month.
Price about IL7
(While the price of the American edition is $5.— and that of the French edition F.2,400)
Advance orders accepted at all bookshops throughout the country.
Distributor:
Steimatzky's Agency



Don't be old-fashioned

You wouldn't use this old Turkish pistol for self-defence, would you?

No less old-fashioned is the habit of keeping your money at home, in a jewel box or other hiding place.

Put your money in trustworthy hands, deposit it with Israel's largest and oldest bank —

BANK LEUMI
LE-ISRAEL B.M.

FRIDAY'S PRESS

Immigrants: Kibbutz' Role

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) comes to the defence of the kibbutz as it is constituted today, in reply to the suggestion made by Davar that it is perhaps time for the communal settlement to revise its way of life in order to adjust itself to the needs of the *aliya*. The new immigrants, adds the paper, need direction, guidance and education and must not be told that the kibbutz is prepared to accommodate itself to changed conditions by shedding principles and values. This unique type of society can offer all comers work, comradeship and interests that make life worthwhile. To sacrifice fundamentals simply to attract people will not only fail to streamline absorption but add to the confusion.

If up till now, writes Omer (Histadrut), the ironing out of our integration problems was left to chance, we must now get down to earnest planning in realization of the fact that this wave of immigration is only the beginning of a large and continuous flow. This *aliya* is in spirit the most Zionist, the healthiest and best to arrive from Europe in recent years and its components are prepared to undertake pioneering tasks.

Davar (Histadrut) writes that "Le Monde's" anger over Herut's "pactomania" was to be expected. Only ignoramuses could believe that the Herut leaders would be able to continue to make a noise in France without someone coming out and advising them to confine their activities to their own country. They must be taught that the conduct of foreign affairs, especially abroad, is the Government's prerogative, and that any attempt to drag Israel-French relations into our election campaign only sabotages one of the State's most outstanding achievements — friendship with France.

Haboker (General Zionist) writes that the break that has taken place in the Israel-France Friendship League in Tel Aviv may be deemed to be of minor importance. But after explaining that the move made by 112 officials of the Ministry of Defence who applied for membership just two days before the election of a new Committee was designed by Mapai to take over its leadership, the paper goes on to deplore these methods.

Yediot Aharonot notes that every time the Arabs commit a murder in Israel, Moscow immediately stands up and calls it an Israel "job." The paper is interested in knowing just what is the Kremlin's source of information, probes quite a number of possibilities and arrives at the conclusion that it can be no other than the Tass News Agency representative in this country. If there is any basis for believing that this man is responsible for the lies about Israel (and nothing but lies are sent to Moscow) why should he not be invited to the Foreign Minister's office and asked exactly what he is doing here?

At the Cinema

Greedy Girls

LES Louves—She Wolves—(Tel Or, J'lem, French, good subtitles) is a stage shocker that is still very much of a theatre piece on the screen. The cast are also famous names on the Paris stage: Francois Perier, giving a magnificent performance as an escaped French POW who assumes a dead friend's identity; Micheline Presle as the dead man's fiancée, and Jeanne Moreau as her strange sister; Madelaine Robinson as the sister intent on the inheritance. Set in wartime Paris, the theatrical effect is heightened by noises offstage that are part of the action, German squads that are heard but never seen. But theatre technique can occasionally cause a lag in pace on the screen. An extreme example are Indian films, where interminable dialogue or songs take place in front of an immovable camera. More exciting camera work would have made this film the horror picture of the year. As it is, it is saved by the veritable *tour de force* of each individual performance, and a script full of surprises. M. R.

ORCHESTRA

CONCERT SCHEDULE FOR WEEK February 8-14:

TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium at 8.30 p.m.
"Falstaff"
Opera by Verdi
Monday, February 9
Wednesday, February 11
Thursday, February 12
Saturday, February 14

JERUSALEM
Binyanei Ha'ooma at 8.30 p.m.
SUNDAY, February 15
Subscription Concert No. 5
Conductor:
Georg Singer
Soloist:
Pnina Salzman
(Piano)
Programme:
Ben-Haim: "To the Chief Musician": Metamorphoses for Orchestra
(First Israel Performance)
Schumann: Piano Concerto
Bruckner: Symphony No. 3

Notice to SUBSCRIBERS IN HAIFA
Subscribers who have bought bus tickets at the Haifa I.P.O. Office for transportation to Tel Aviv for "Falstaff" performances on the following dates:
February 9
February 11
February 12
February 14
February 16
meet on the respective dates, at 6.45 p.m. in the Square before the Town Hall.

ENJOY THE TRADITIONAL SWISS SERVICE



FLY SWISSAIR

Departure from Lod
EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY

Ask your Travel Agent for more details

SWISS QUALITY WORLDWIDE

SWISSAIR
Europe • South America • U.S.A.



A REAL TREAT ALSO IN WINTER....

Oh yes — our short and mild "winter" is ideal for serving your family and guests the most popular dessert and refreshment: home-made ice cream. They all love it — it is so tasty and nourishing — and rich in protein. Home-made ice cream — the Dessert Supreme — the ideal treat whenever friends meet.

In winter, this is the way to prepare ice-cream:

1. Mix the contents of one packet well with 1¼ glasses of cold milk, until the mixture becomes a paste.
2. Pour the paste into form and freeze.
3. Transfer frozen paste to bowl, crush it without letting it melt, and beat with egg-beater until volume is doubled and it looks thick and creamy.

No second freezing required. Decorate the whipped ice cream with fruit and nuts according to your fancy.

NO PERFECT MEAL WITHOUT ICE CREAM!

OSEM • VITA • TELMA